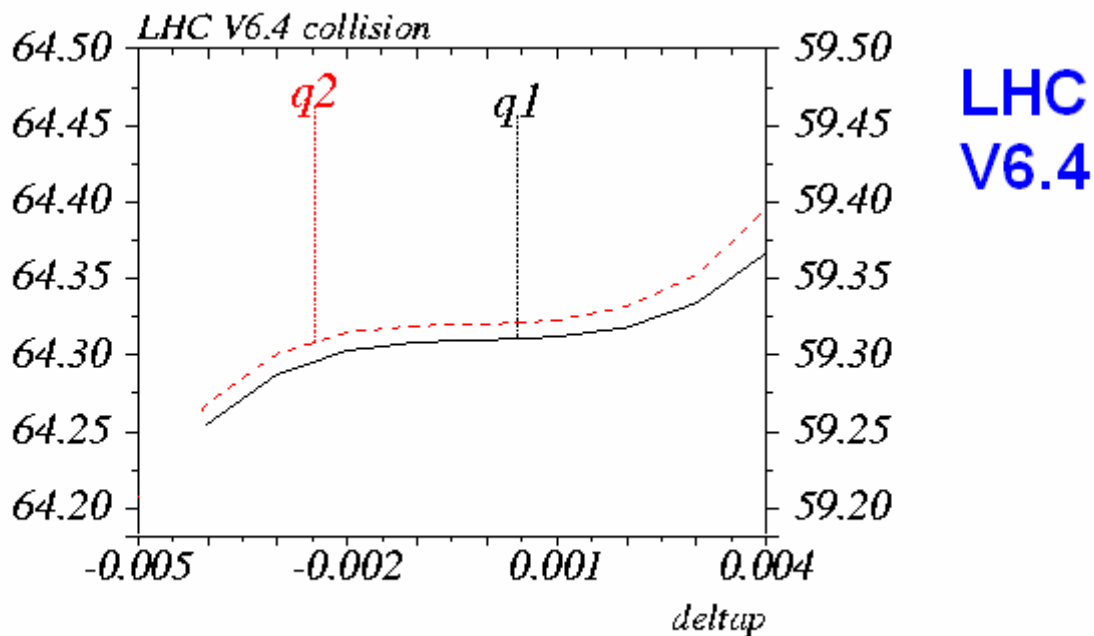
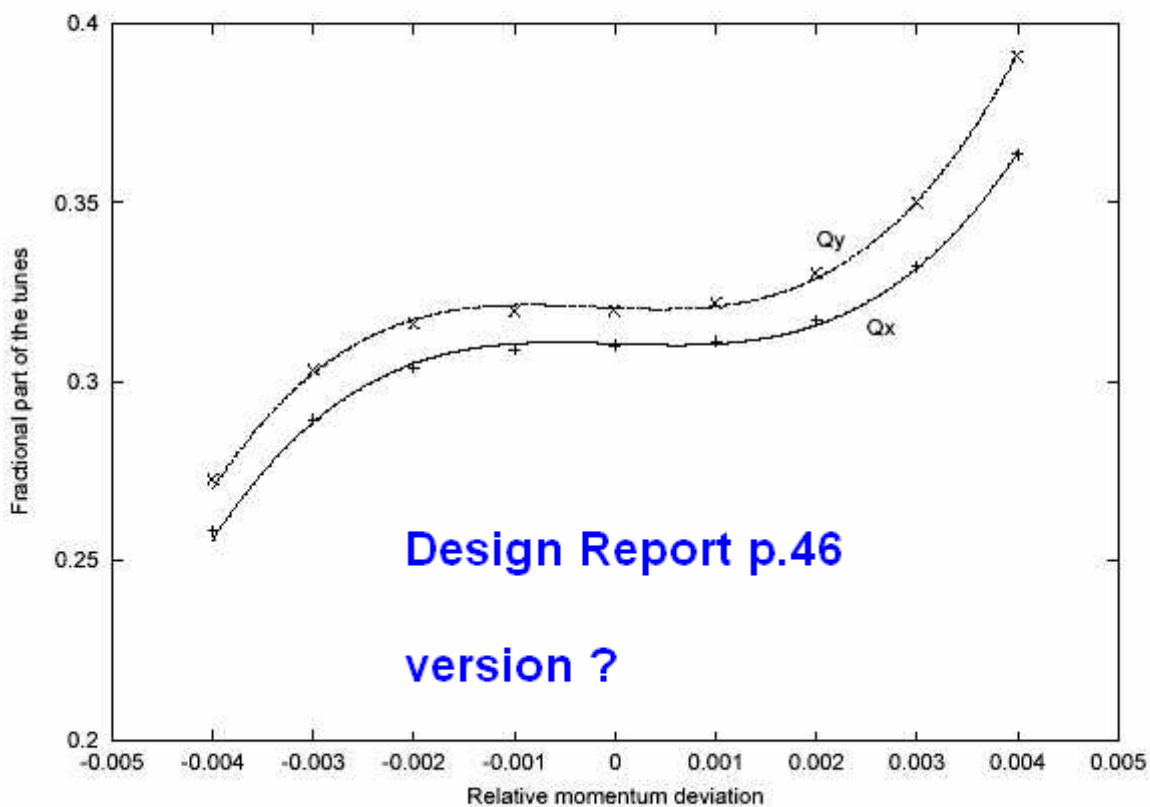


Tunes vs. $\Delta p/p$

in collision optics
(IP1 and IP5 squeezed)



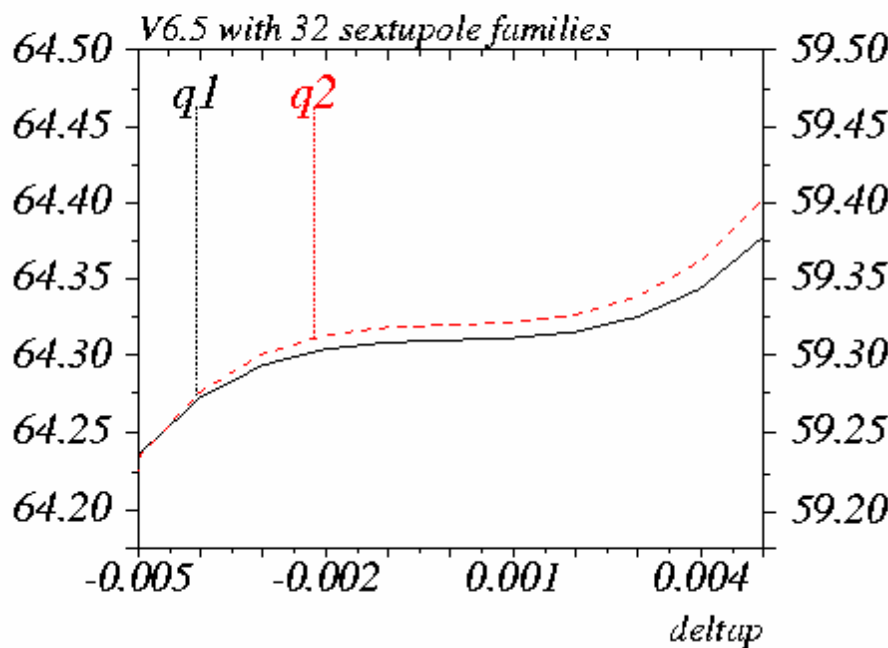
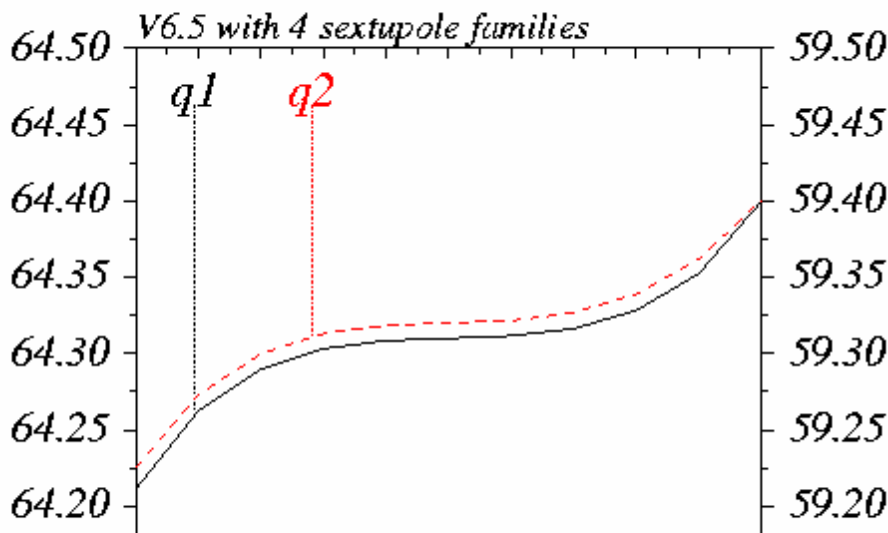
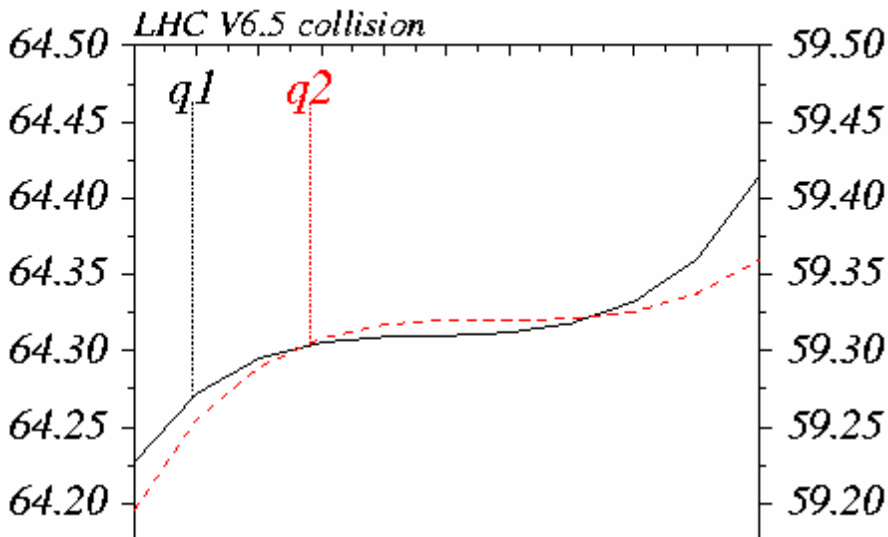
A.Verdier, "Phase between IP's and non-linear chromaticity",
LHC Project Note 103, August 1997 :

In "collision" optics at least one of the fractional phase advances IP1-IP5 and IP5-IP1 must be around .25 or .75 (tolerance 0.01).

	MUX	MUY	dmuX	dmuY
<hr/>				
V6.4				
"IP1"	0.000000	0.000000	.06	.76
"IP5"	32.060602	29.761134		
"IP1.L1"	64.310000	59.320000	.25	.56
<hr/>				
V6.5				
"IP1"	0.000000	0.000000	.05	.60
"IP5"	32.049602	29.604127		
"IP1.L1"	64.310000	59.320001	.26	.72
<hr/>				
V6.501				
"IP1"	0.000000	0.000000	.98	.73
"IP5"	31.980940	29.734470		
"IP1.L1"	64.310000	59.320001	.33	.59

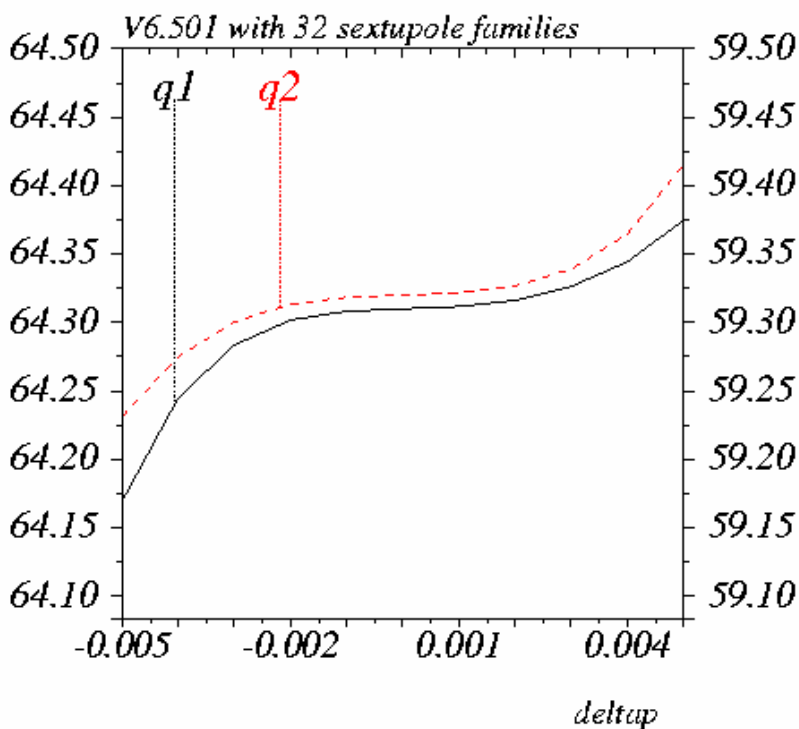
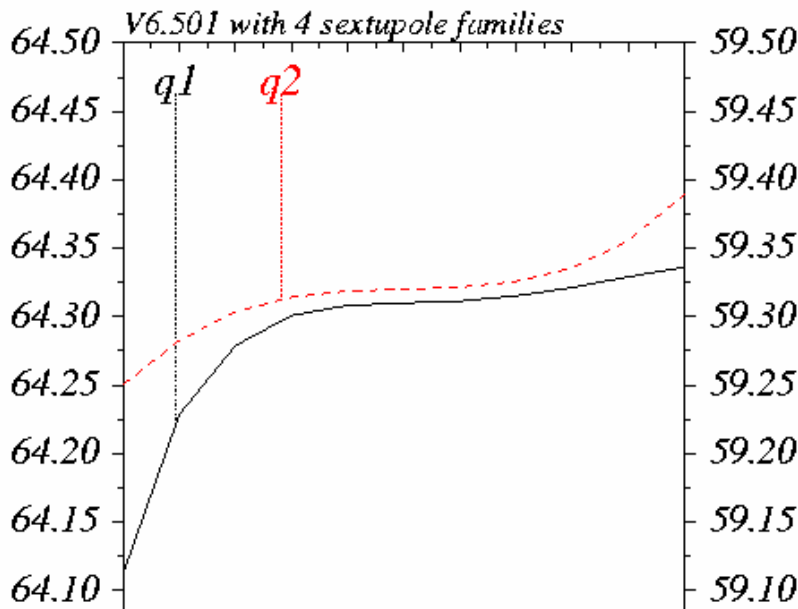
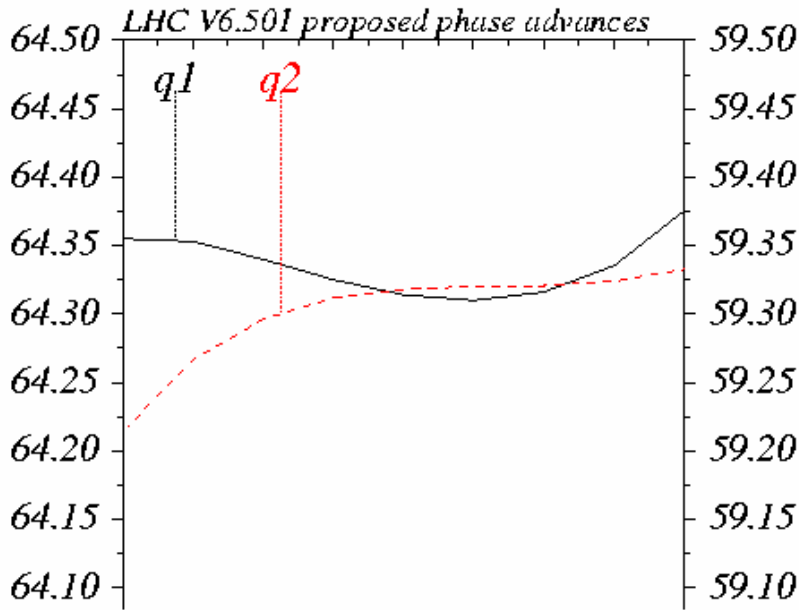
LHC V6.5

new phase
advances
in cleaning
insertions



LHC V6.501

(new phase advances proposed to improve mechanical aperture)



Conclusion:

Moving away from the phase advances of V6.4 relies on the operational feasibility of chromaticity corrections using **more than one sextupole family** per plane