

Update on collimation study with global crab cavity (CC)

Ralph Assmann, Javier Barranco, Rama Calaga,
Yi-Peng Sun, Rogelio Tomás, Thomas Weiler and
Frank Zimmermann

ABP Group, AB Department, CERN & BNL, NY 11973, USA

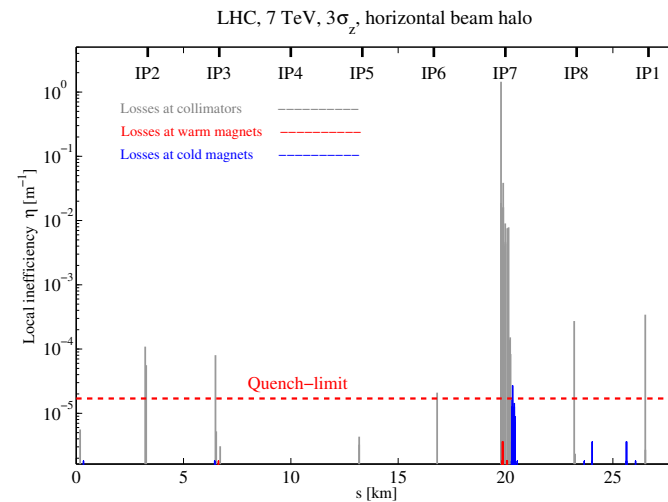
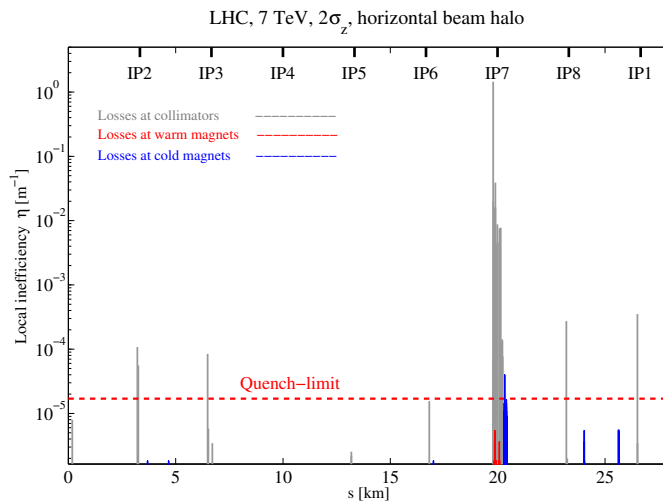
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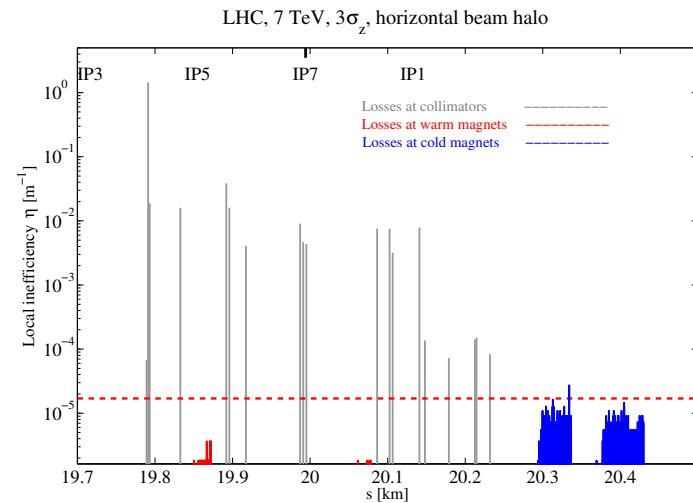
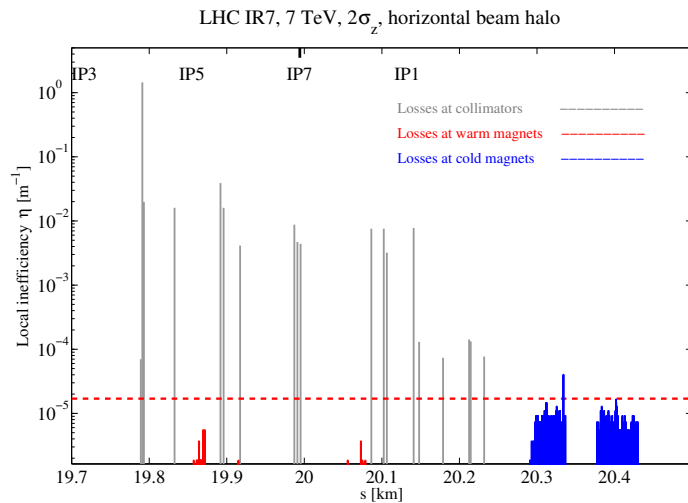
- Last report LCU meeting on 13/01/2009
 - 5,760,000 particles in all
- New loss map for 2 and 3 σ_z cut
- Impact parameter (on-momentum & off-momentum)
- Crab dispersion
- Comparison of phase space cut

Loss map, hor halo, no CC



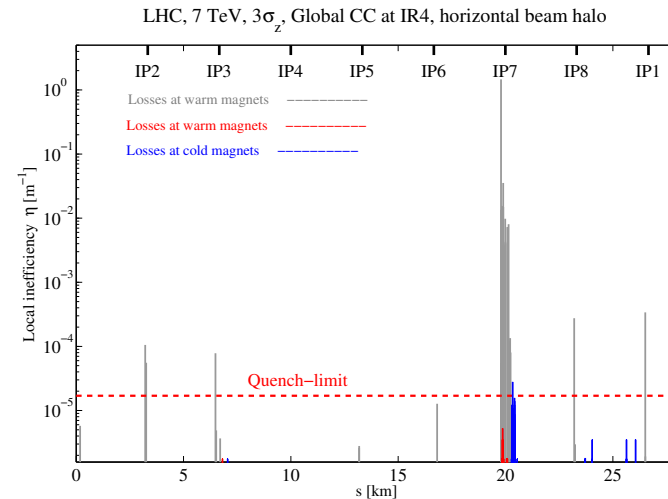
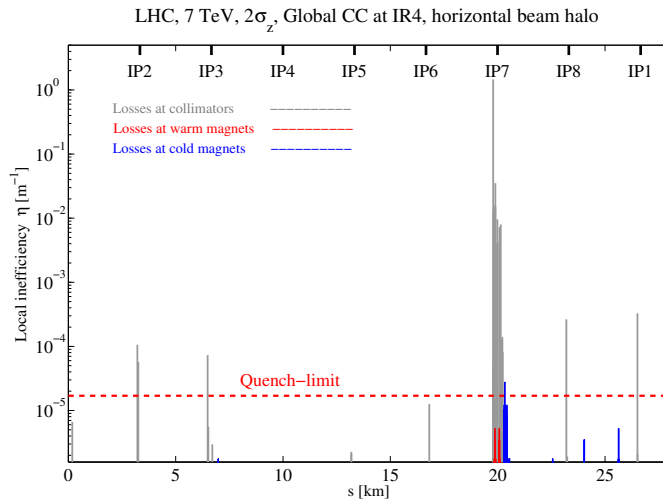
Left: $2\sigma_z$ cut; Right: $3\sigma_z$ cut

Loss map, hor halo, no CC (Zoom-in)



LHC IR7, Left: $2\sigma_z$ cut; Right: $3\sigma_z$ cut

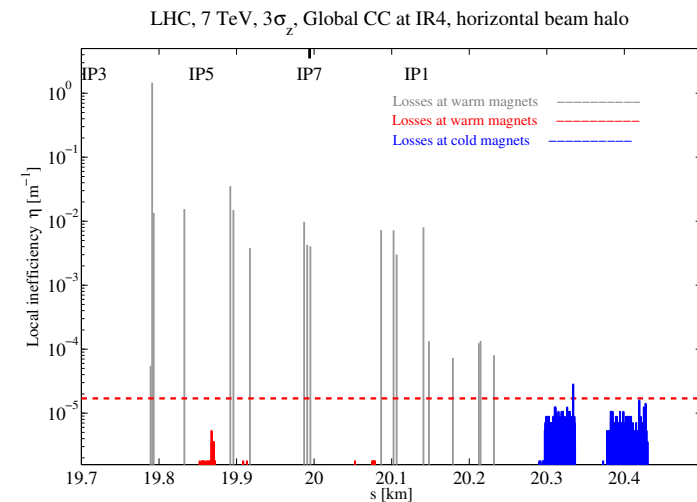
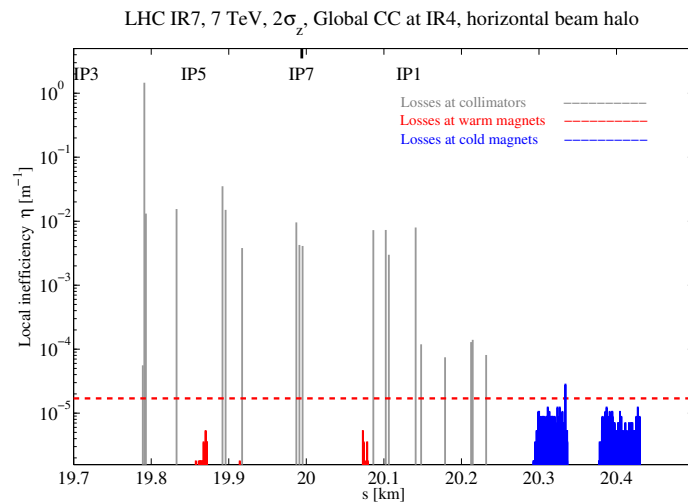
Loss map, hor halo, Global CC



Left: $2\sigma_z$ cut; Right: $3\sigma_z$ cut

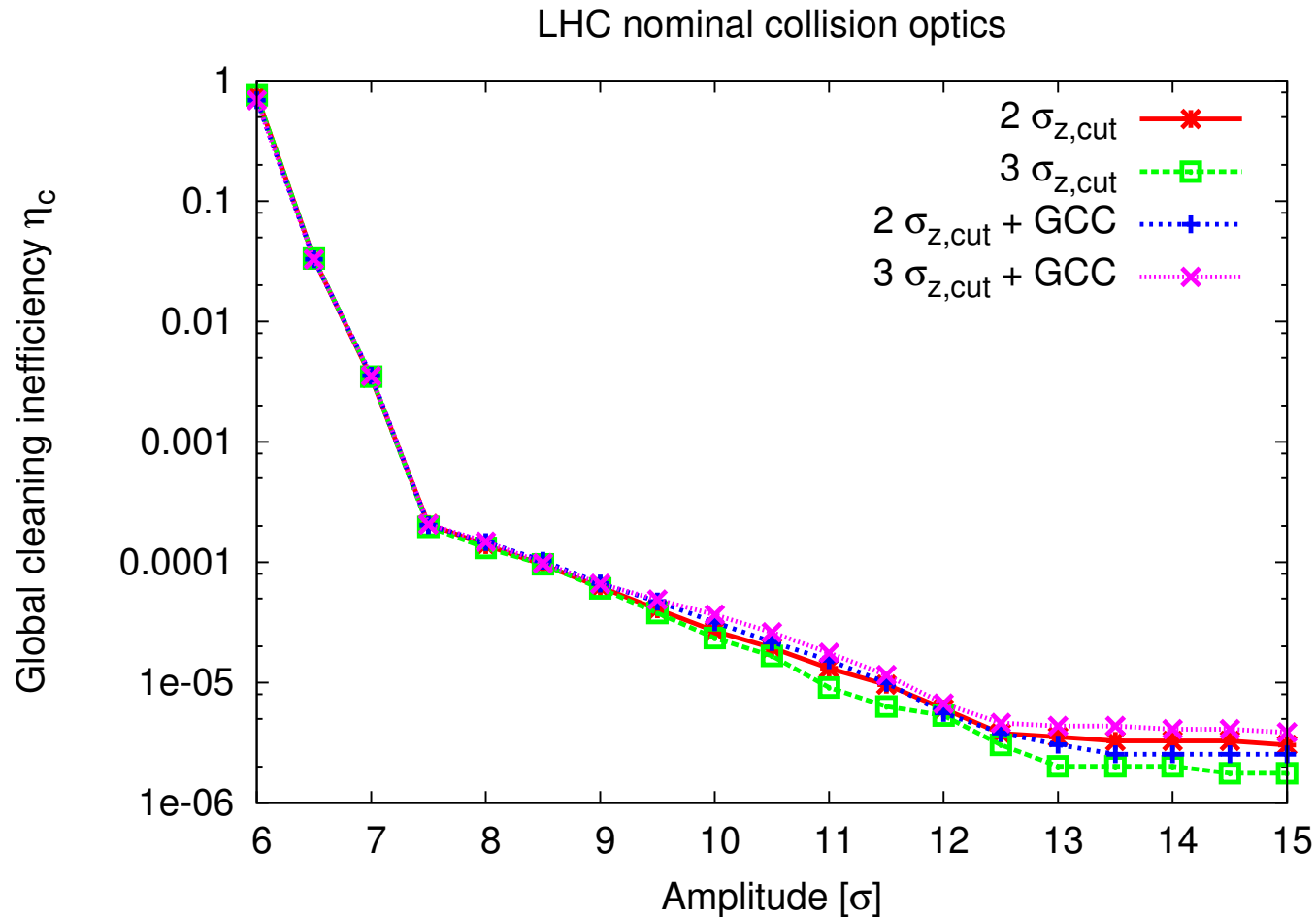
For case with CC, ramp CC voltage up for 1000 turns
first, collimator is ON from 1002 turn

Loss map, hor halo, Global CC (Zoom-in)



LHC IR7, Left: $2\sigma_z$ cut; Right: $3\sigma_z$ cut

Global cleaning inefficiency



Horizontal beam halo, with and without GCC

Impact parameter

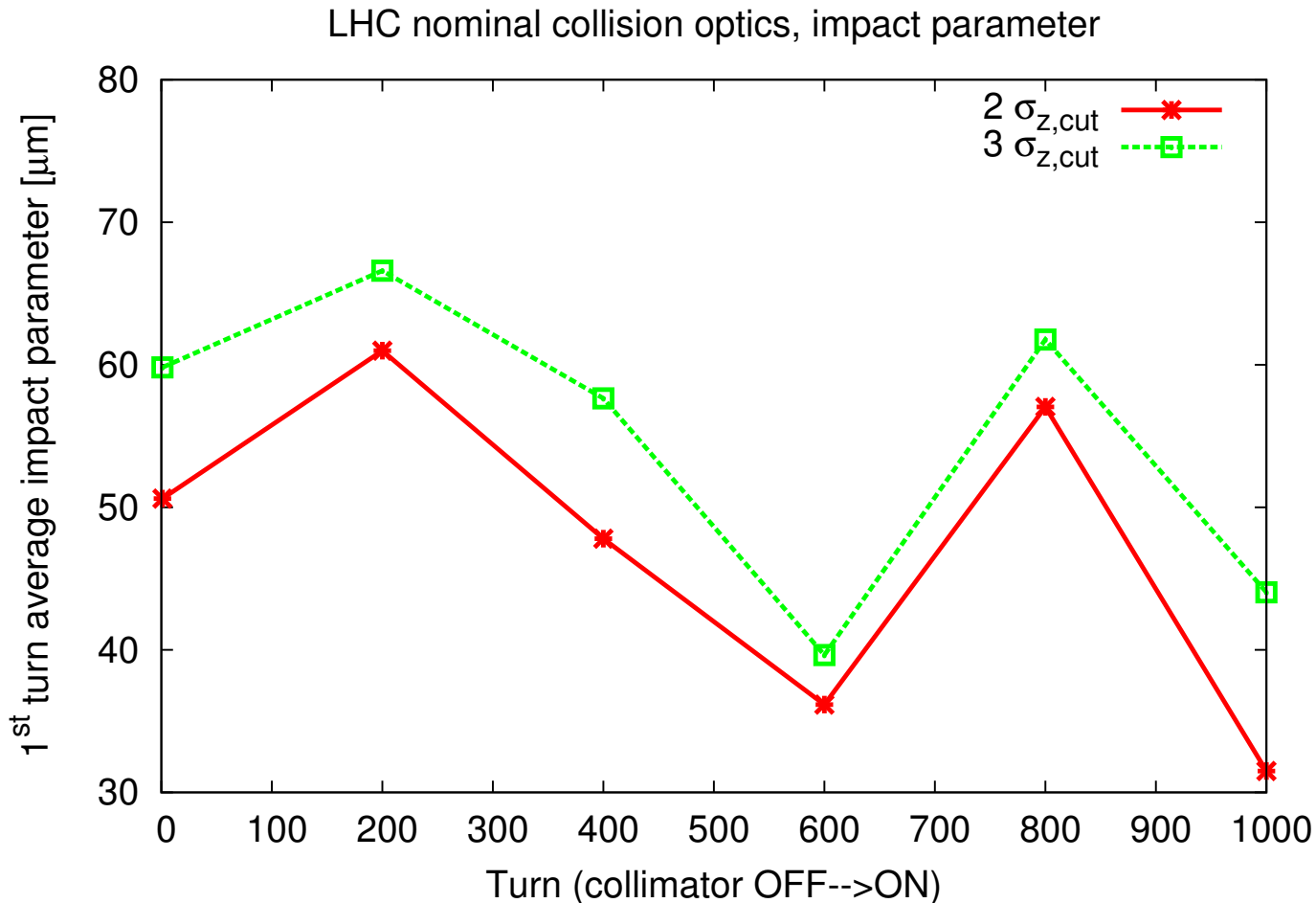
- Horizontal beam halo (5,760,000 particles in all), impact parameter on the primary collimator TCP.C6L7.B1 at IR7, ON-momentum

	$2\sigma_{cut}$	$3\sigma_{cut}$	$2\sigma_{cut} + \text{GCC}$	$3\sigma_{cut} + \text{GCC}$
1 st turn [m]	7.80575e-07	7.79811e-07	3.83878e-06	3.8441e-06
All turns [m]	1.53497e-05	1.53724e-05	1.47476e-05	1.47425e-05
Particle absorbed	4041494(70.2%)	4042498(70.2%)	3948082(68.5%)	3945183(68.5%)

- Horizontal beam halo (5,760,000 particles in all), with momentum offset

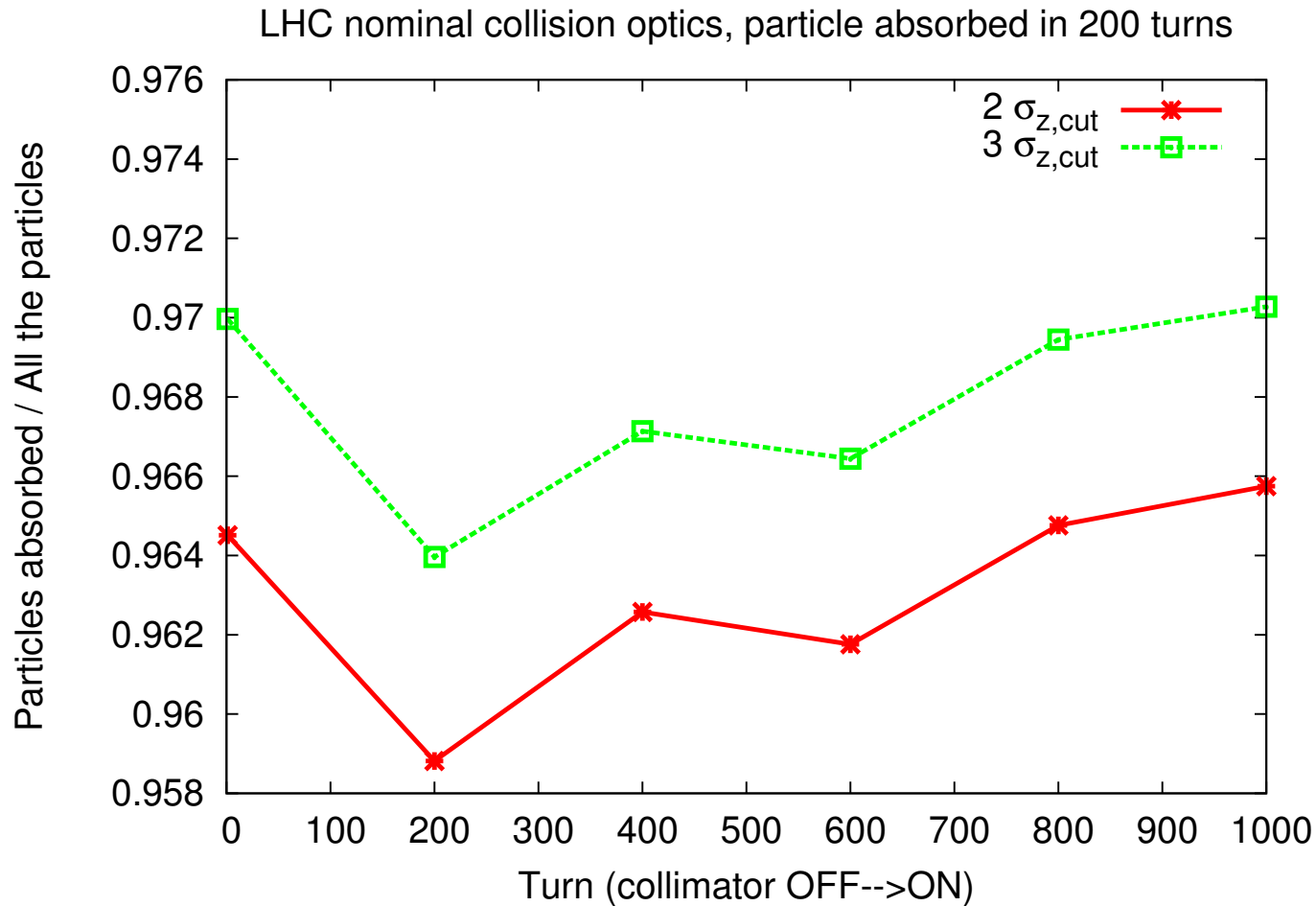
	$2\sigma_{cut}$	$3\sigma_{cut}$	$2\sigma_{cut} + \text{GCC}$	$3\sigma_{cut} + \text{GCC}$
1 st turn [m]	5.0612e-05	5.9823e-05	7.61578e-05	7.90344e-05
All turns [m]	3.61064e-05	4.04472e-05	6.64746e-05	6.70366e-05
Particle absorbed	5558825(96.5%)	5587024(97%)	5734694(99.56%)	5734858(99.56%)

Case 1: Impact parameter scan



Collimators are turned **ON** at specified turn, then particles are tracked for another 200 turns, and get the '1st turn' impact parameter, **OFF-momentum + no CC**

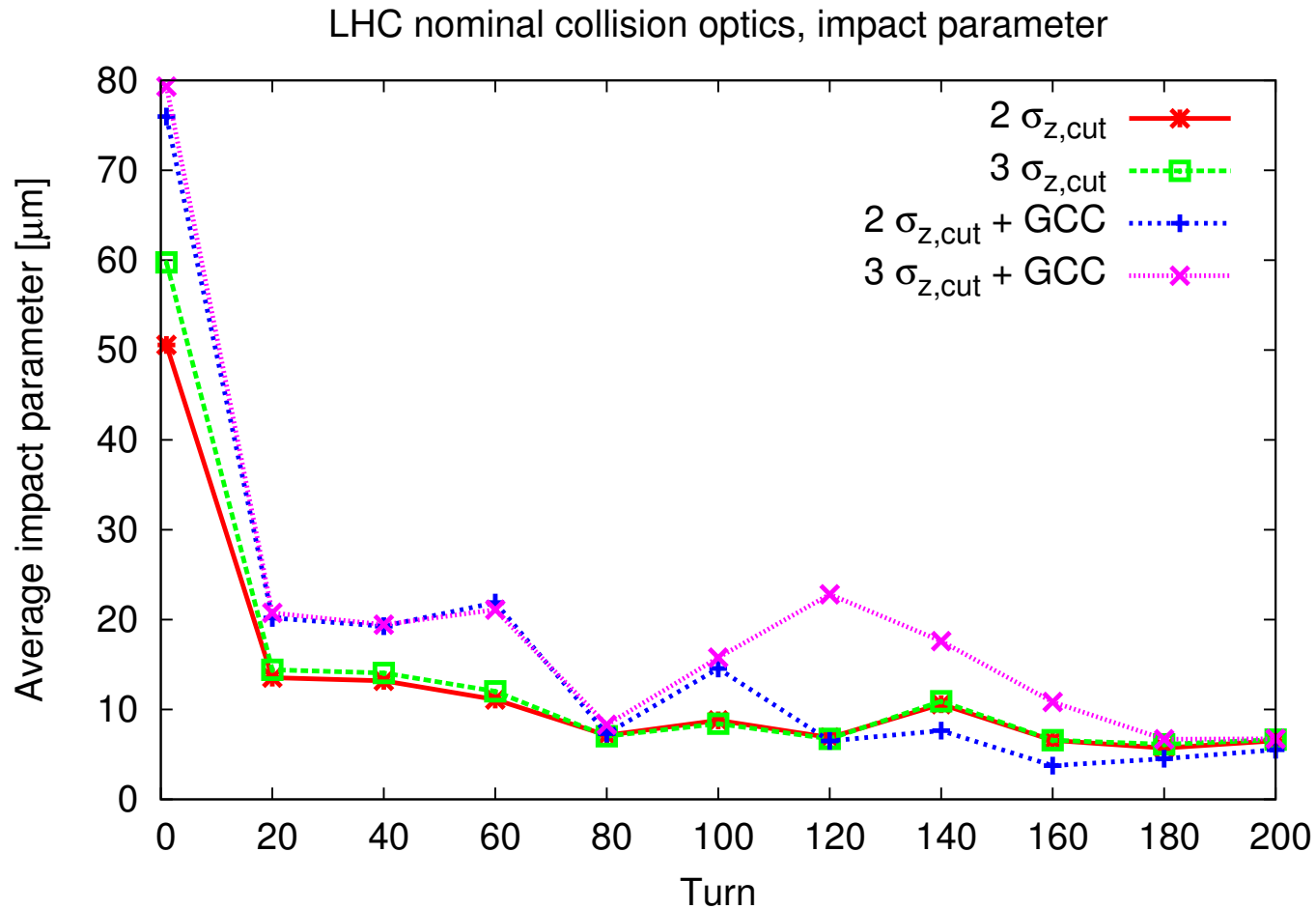
Case 1: Particles absorbed



Same condition with previous slide, **OFF-momentum**

+ no CC

Case 2: Impact parameter scan



200 turns, the average impact parameter at 1st,
20th...200 turn, **OFF-momentum**

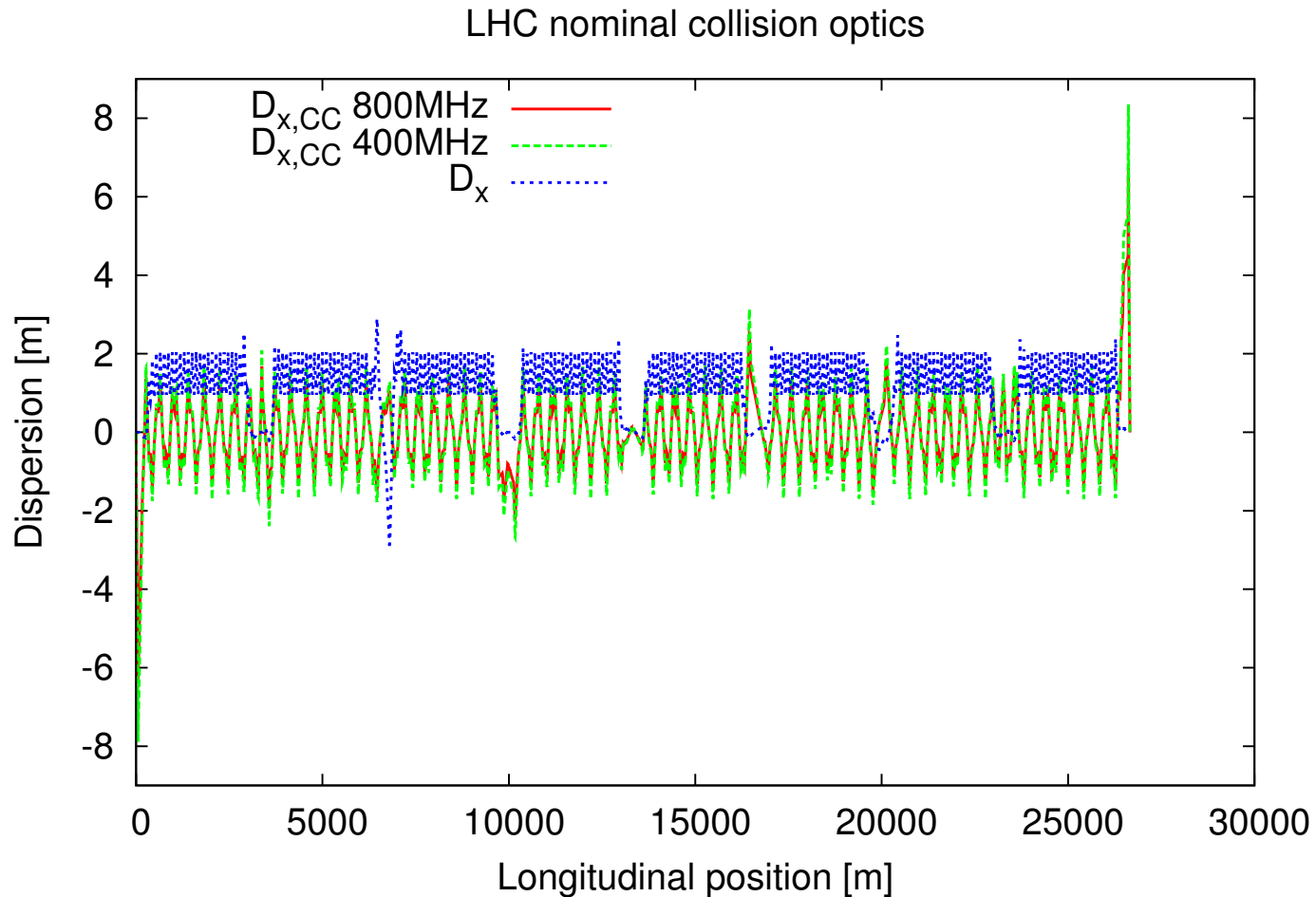
New annulus

To have a $1 \mu m$ average impact parameter, the annulus in phase space with normalized physical amplitude is adjusted from $5.958\sigma + .0015\sigma$ to $5.943\sigma + .0015\sigma$

- Horizontal beam halo, $2\sigma_{cut} + GCC$

	ON-momentum	OFF-momentum
1^{st} turn [m]	$1.10621e-06$	$7.45037e-05$
All turns [m]	$1.33079e-05$	$6.41564e-05$
Particle absorbed	62.3%	99.4%

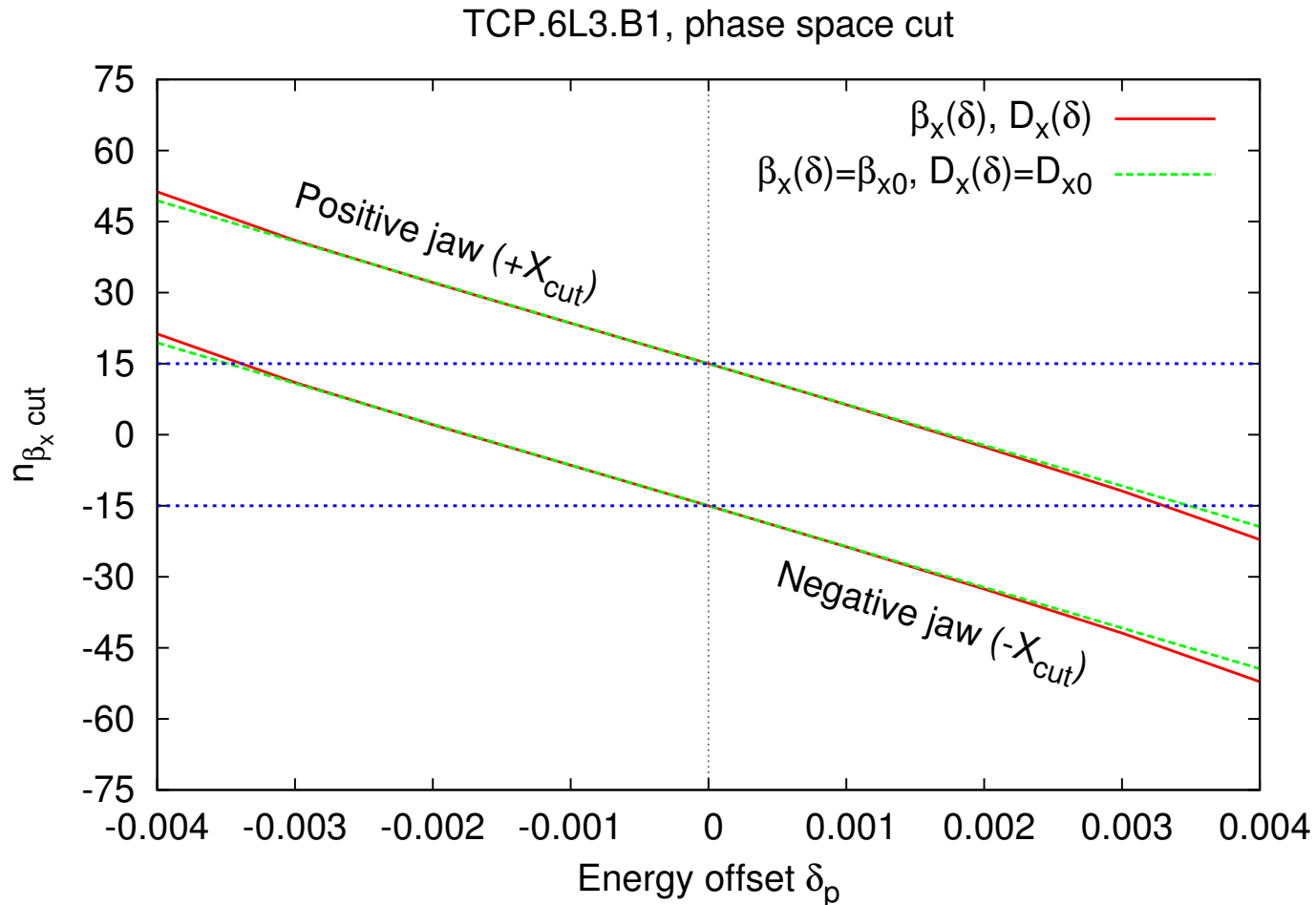
Crab dispersion



LHC nominal collision optics

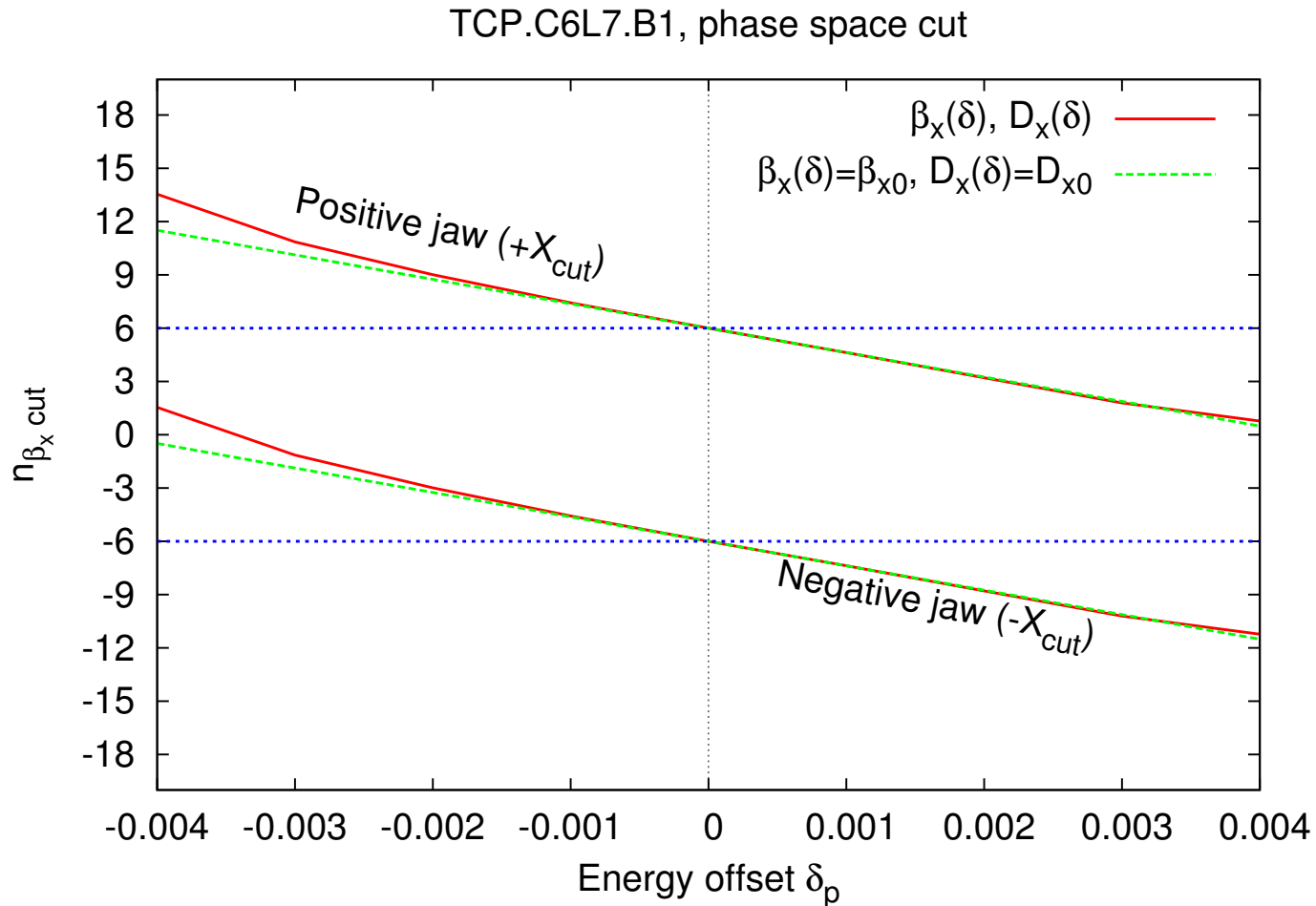
For horizontal CC, defined as $D_{x,CC} = (x_{1\sigma_z} - x_0) / 1\sigma_p$

Phase space cut (1): TCP.6L3.B1



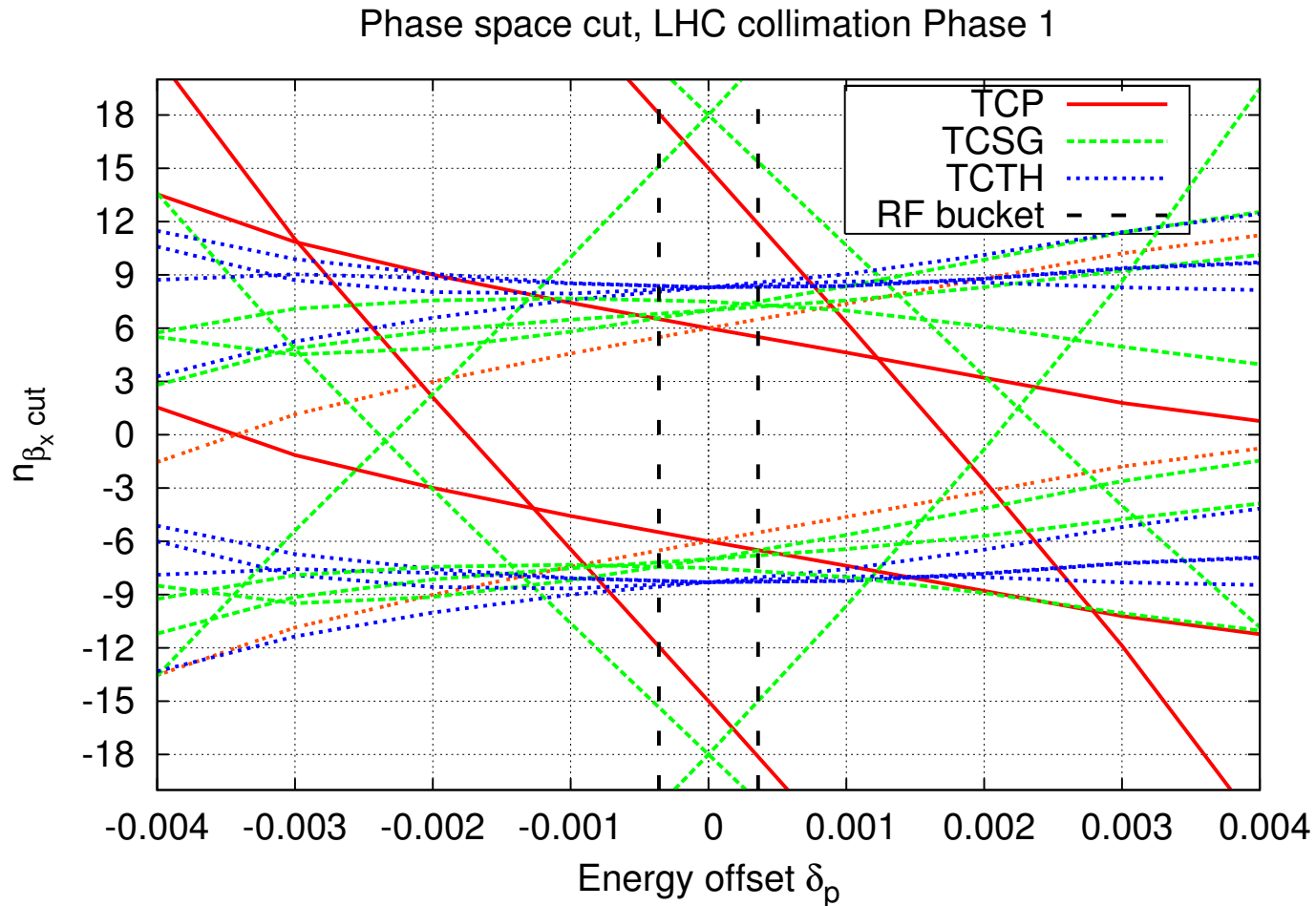
D_x and β_x being dependent and independent of δ_p respectively

Phase space cut (1): TCP.C6L7.B1



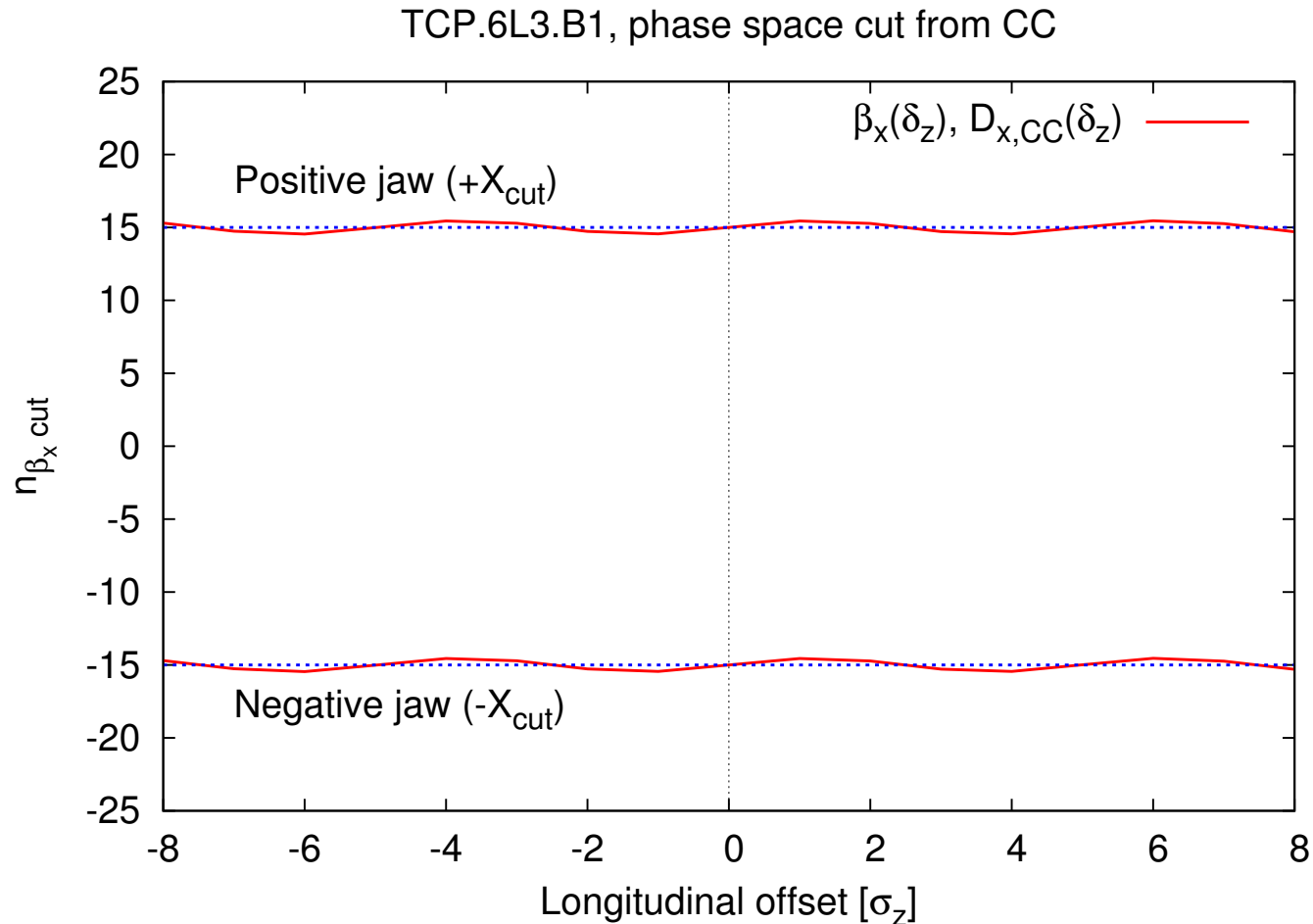
D_x and β_x being dependent and independent of δ_p respectively; $D_{x0} = 0.38m$

Phase space cut (1): All



D_x and β_x being dependent of δ_p , with primary, secondary and tertiary collimators

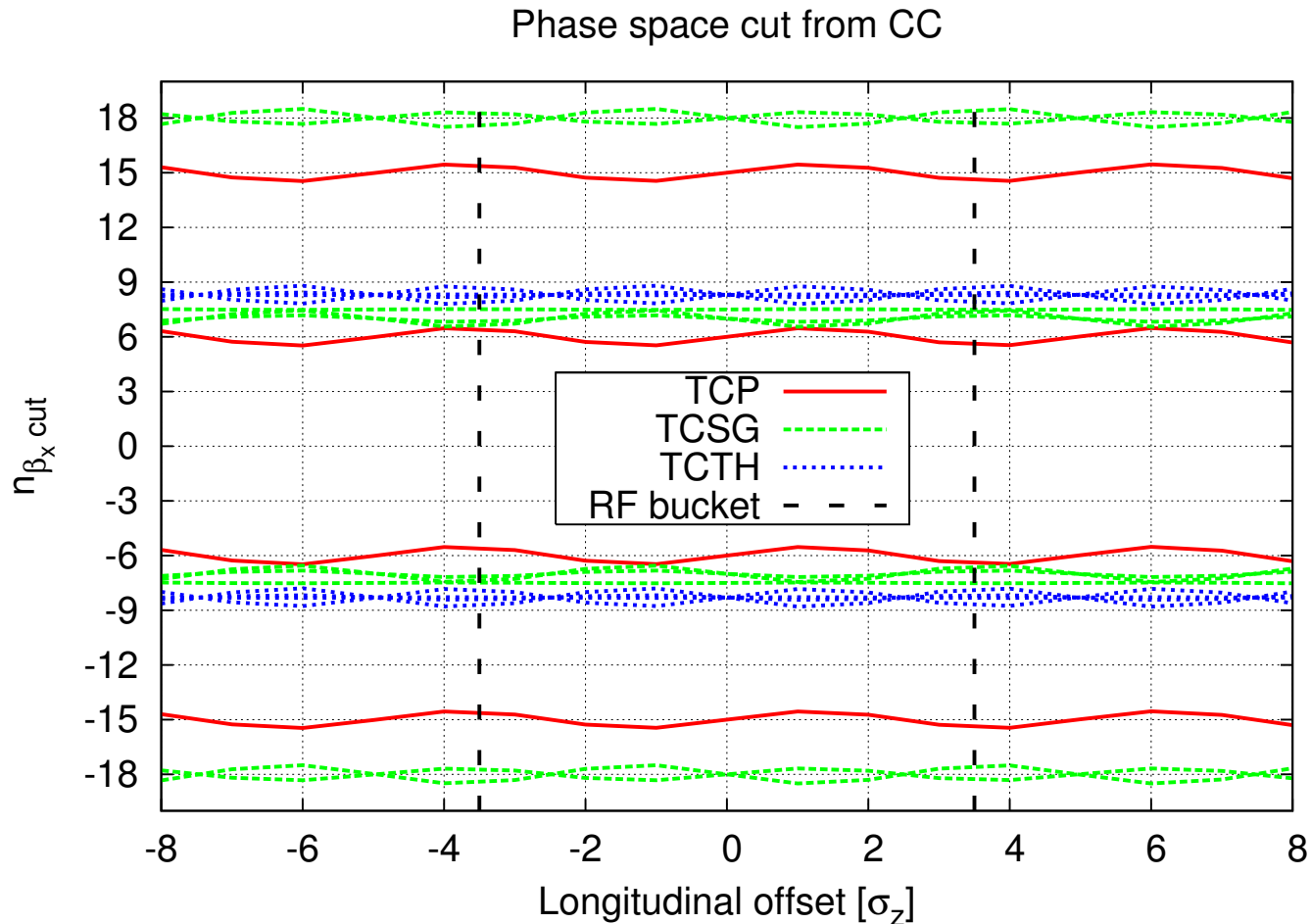
Phase space cut (2): TCP.6L3.B1, from CC



$D_{x,CC}$ and β_x being dependent of δ_z

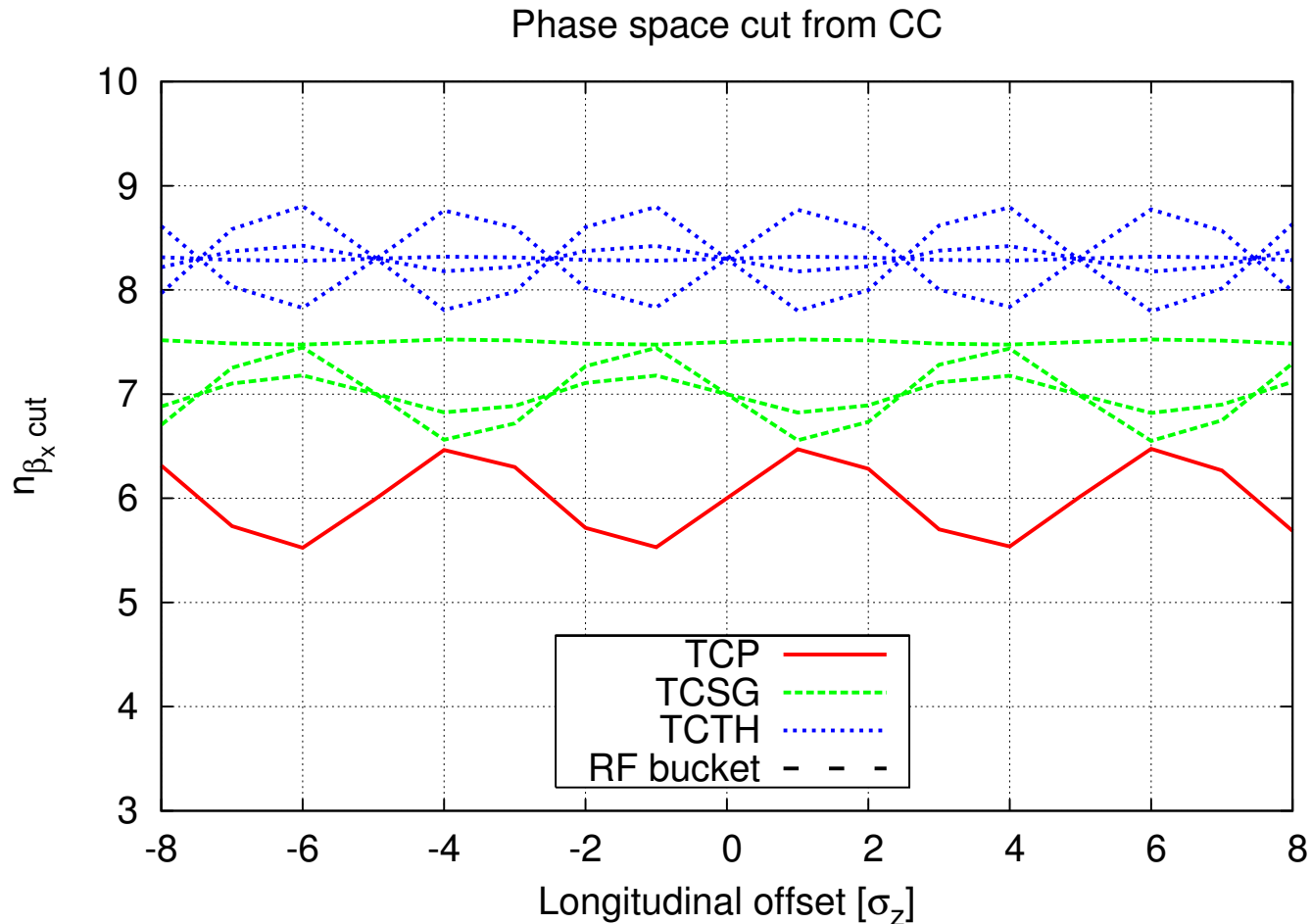
CC replaced by an orbit corrector

Phase space cut (2): All, from CC



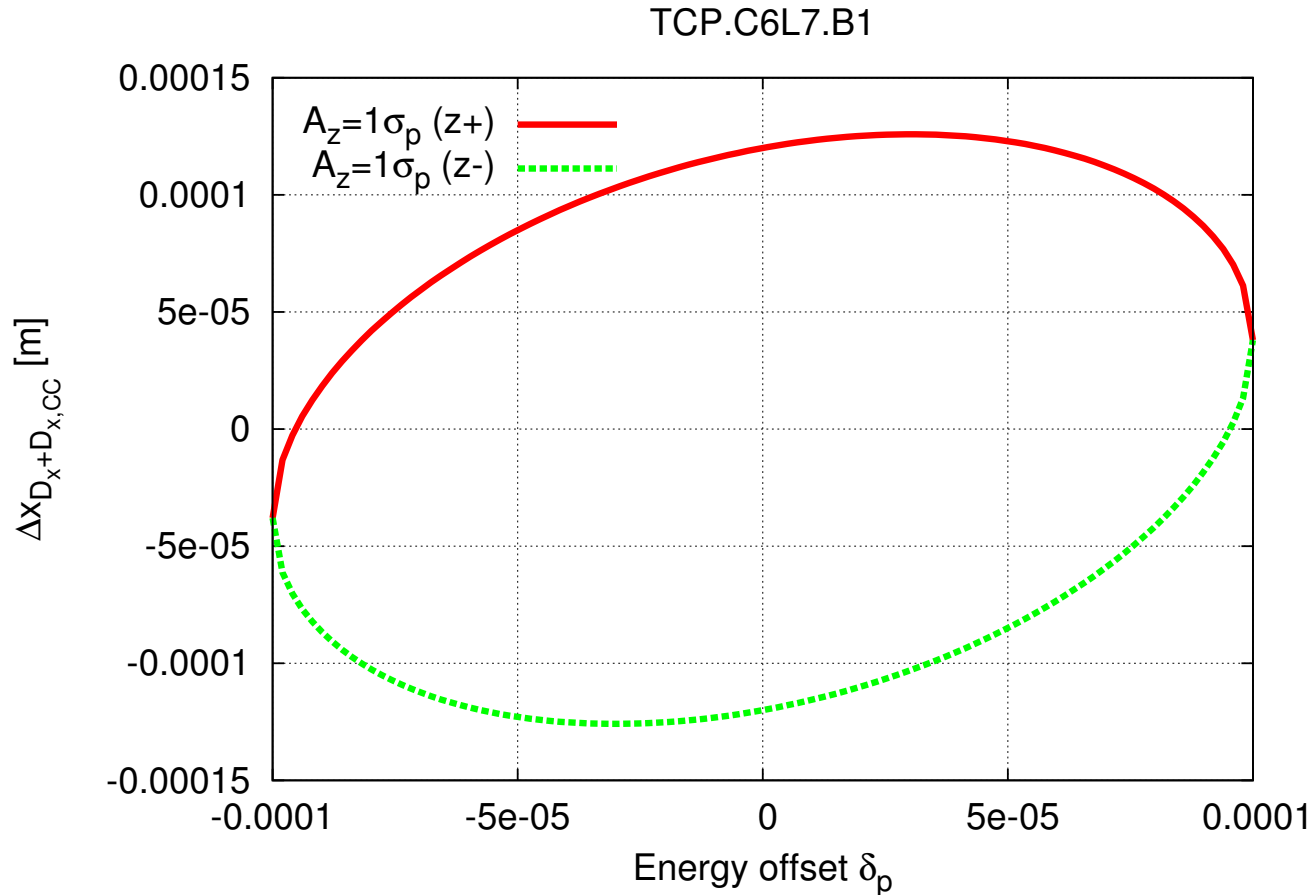
$D_{x,CC}$ and β_x being dependent of δ_z , with primary, secondary and tertiary collimators

Phase space cut (2): All, from CC(zoom-in)



$D_{x,CC}$ and β_x being dependent of δ_z , with primary, secondary and tertiary collimators

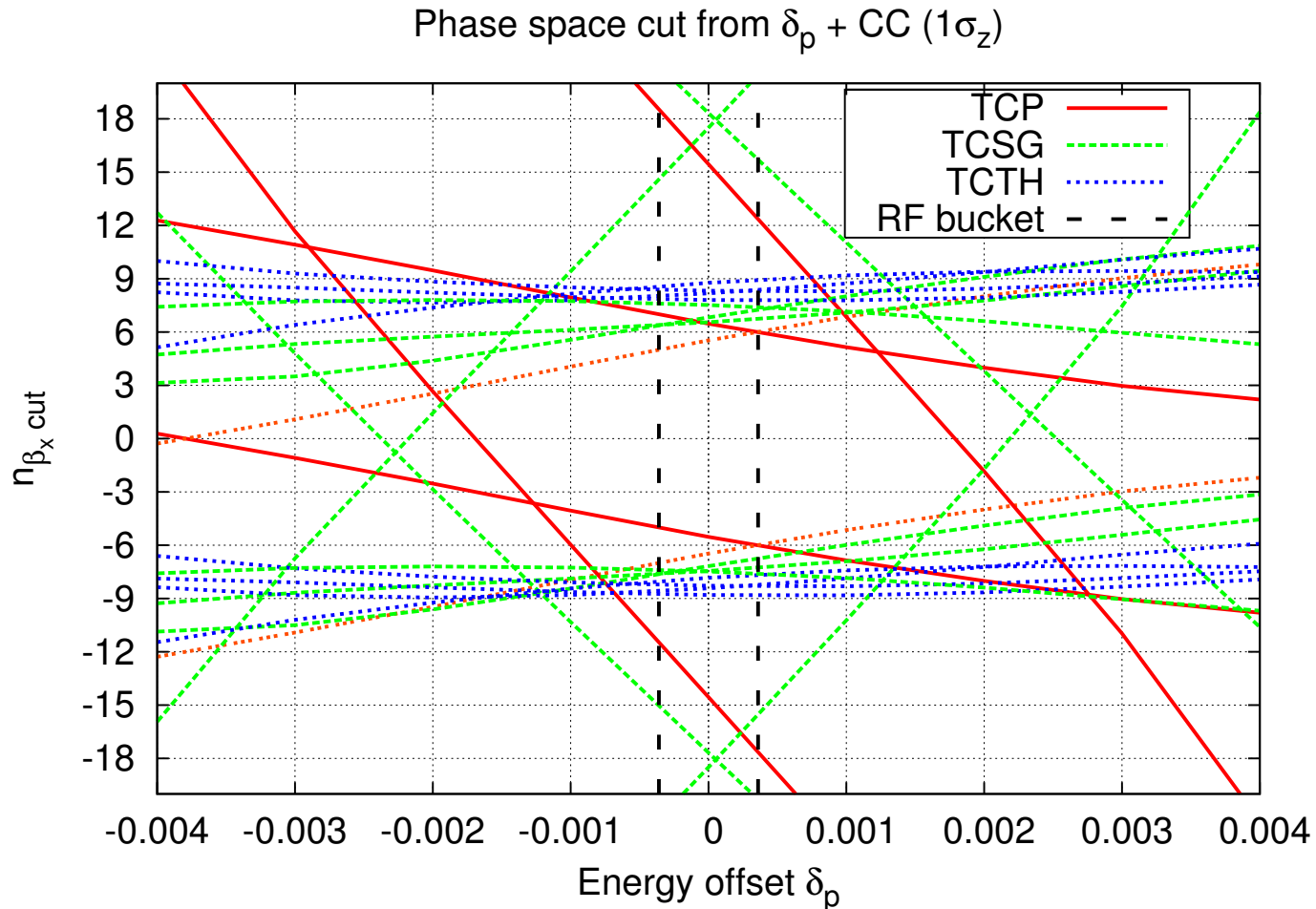
General A_z



$$A_z = \sqrt{\delta_p^2 + \tilde{\delta}_z^2}$$

At **TCP.C6L7.B1** , $D_{x0} = 0.38m$, $D_{x,CC} = -1.2m$

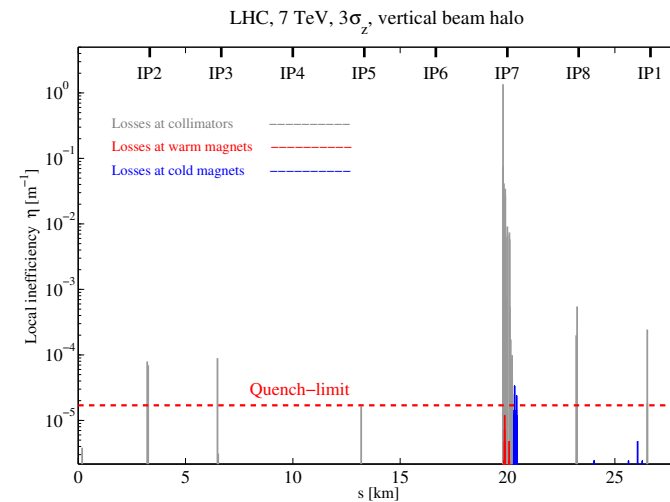
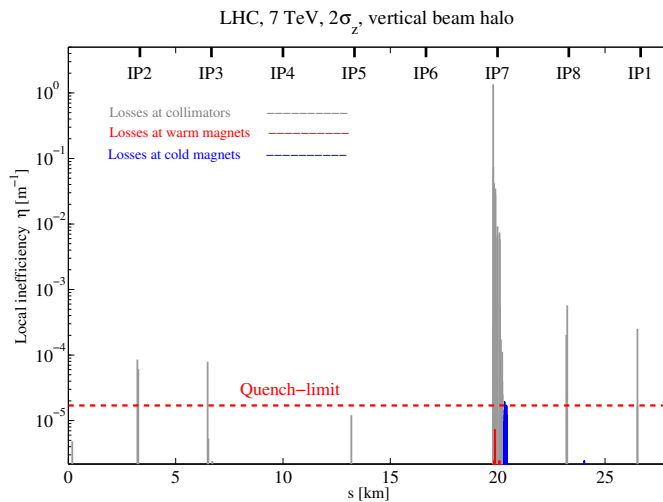
Phase space cut (3): All, δ_p + CC



δ_p + CC @ $1 \sigma_z$, most pessimistic case

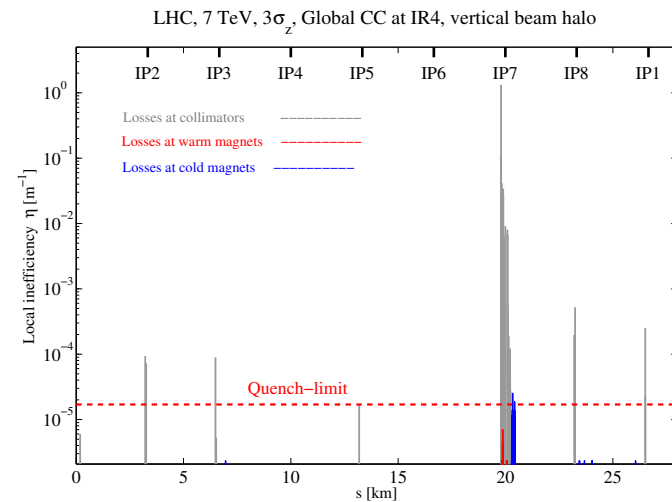
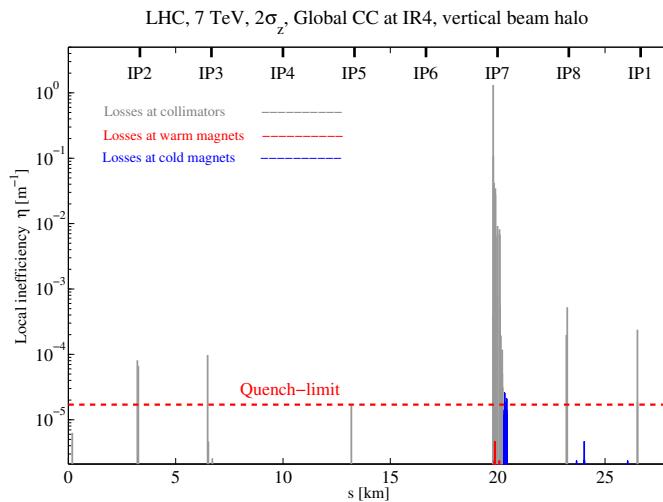
With primary, secondary and tertiary collimators

Backup: Loss map, ver halo, no CC



Left: $2\sigma_z$ cut; Right: $3\sigma_z$ cut

Loss map, ver halo, Global CC



Left: $2\sigma_z$ cut; Right: $3\sigma_z$ cut