

# First comparison of ORBIT and ACCSIM

2/Apr/2007, LIS meeting

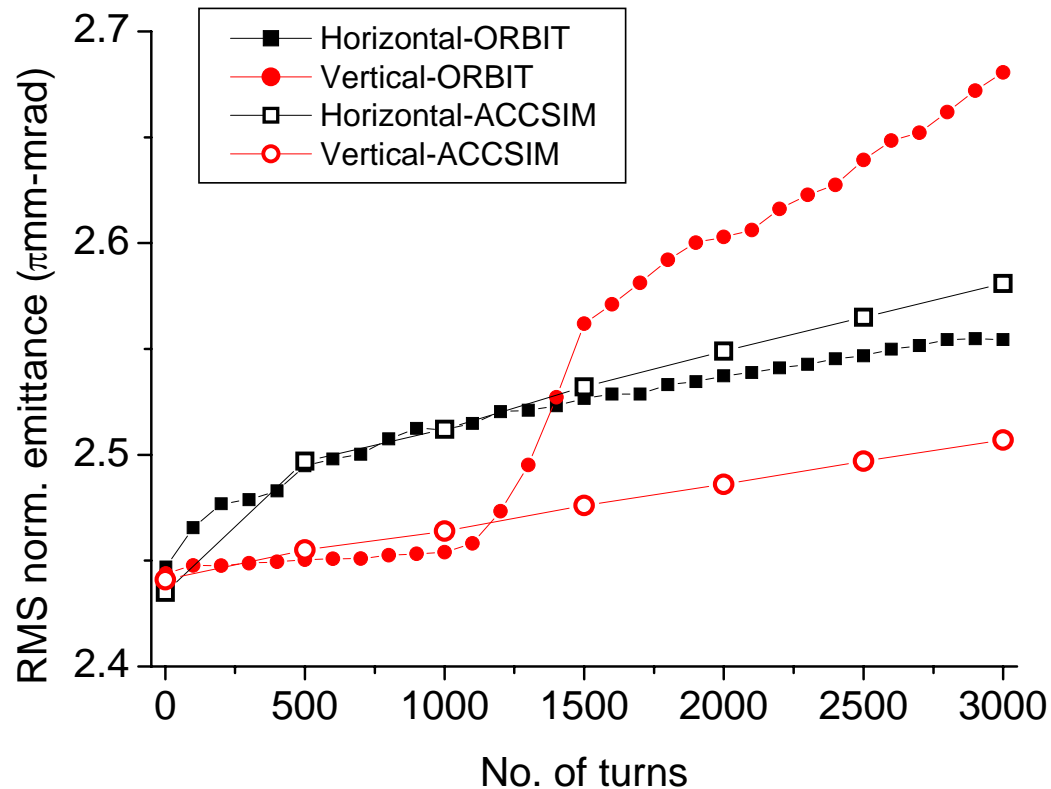
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# Simulation input

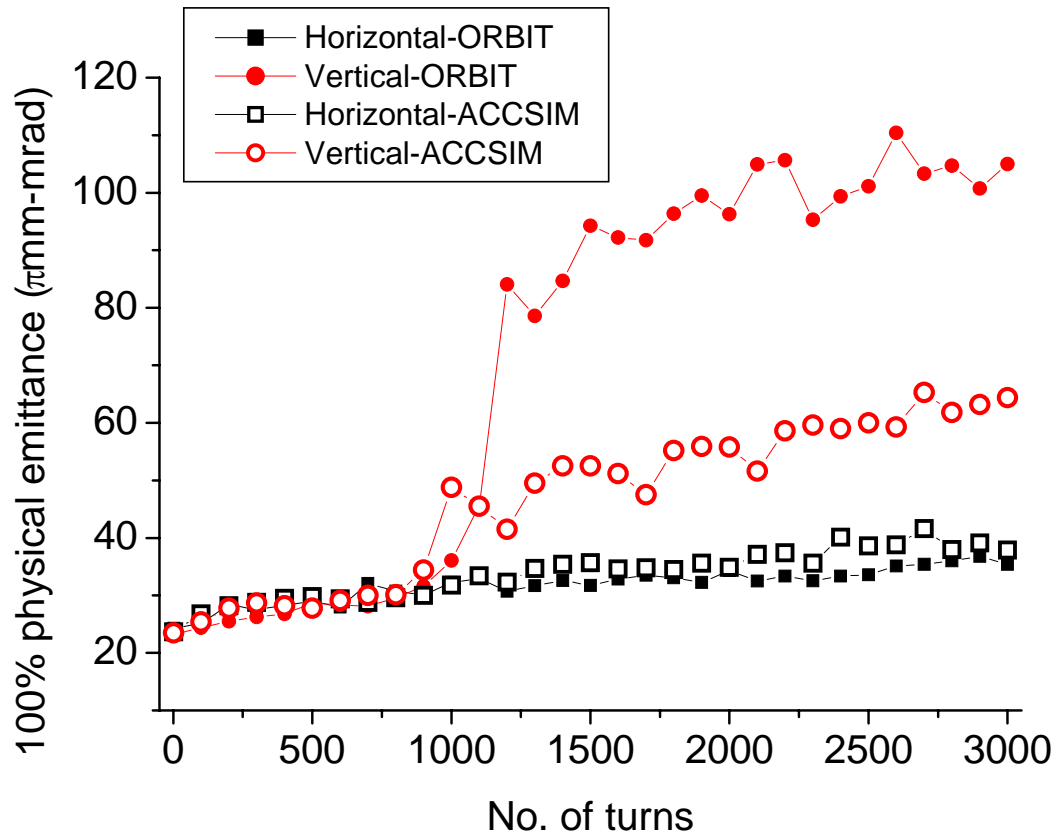
- **Simplified PSB lattice**
  - 16 identical cells without injection bump and foil  
(The total beam is injected on the first turn onto an 8kV rf bucket)
  - Working point:  $N_x=4.28$ ,  $N_y=5.47$
- **LHC nominal beam**
  - 160MeV,  $3.25 \times 10^{12}$  protons
  - 99999macro particles
    - The particle distribution is provided by ACCSIM.
    - Initial transverse emittance:  $2.45 \mu\text{m}$
    - Transverse distributions are matched to linear lattice parameter
    - Matched longitudinal distribution is found in ACCSIM  
( $1.026 \text{MeV} \times 100.21 \text{deg}$ )

# Emittance evolution (RMS)



Horizontal: slow blow-up in ORBIT and ACCSIM  
Vertical: sudden blow-up after 1000turn in ORBIT  
slow bow-up in ACCSIM

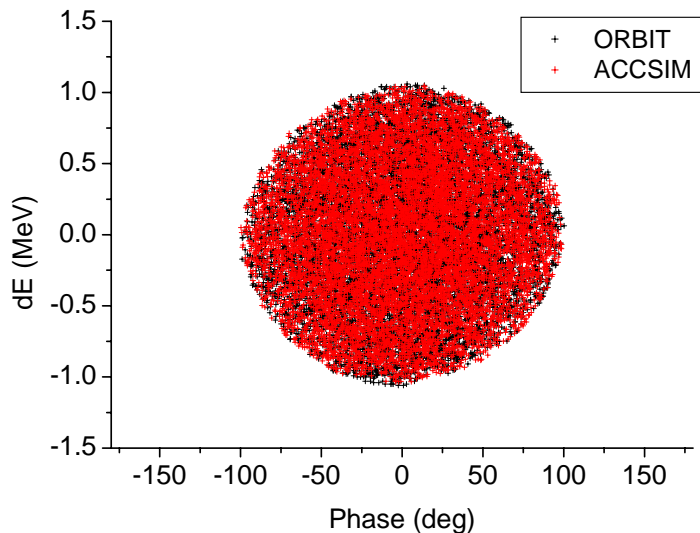
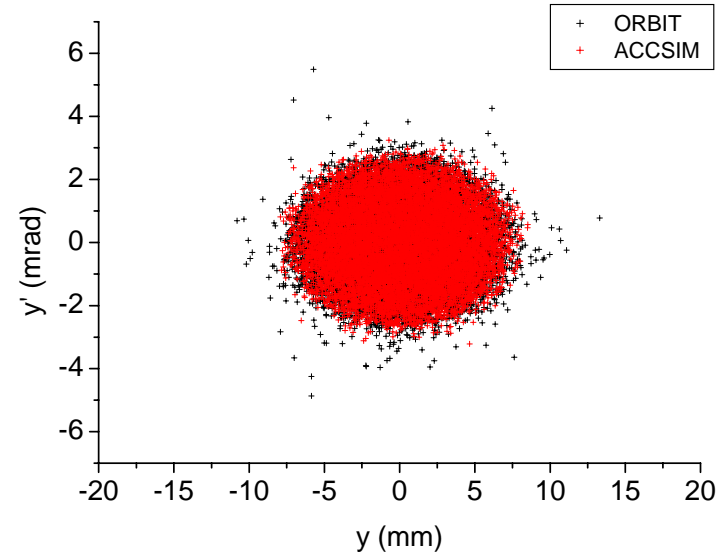
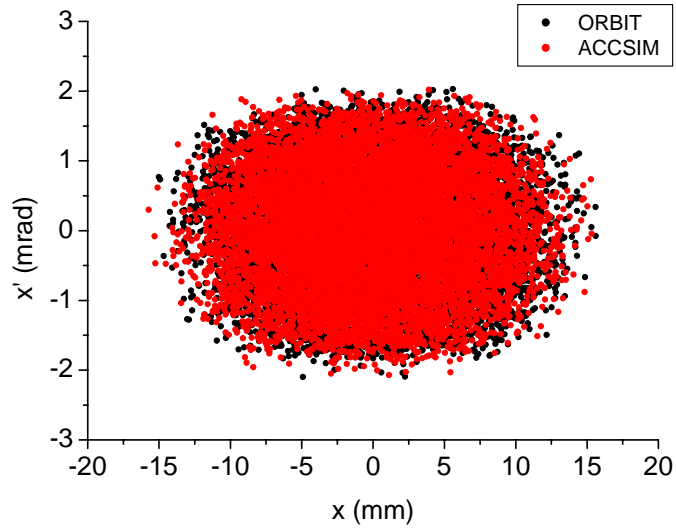
# Emittance evolution (100%)



Horizontal: slow blow-up in ORBIT and ACCSIM

Vertical: sudden blow up around 1000turn in ORBIT and ACCSIM  
but different magnitudes are seen

# Phase spaces at 1500turn

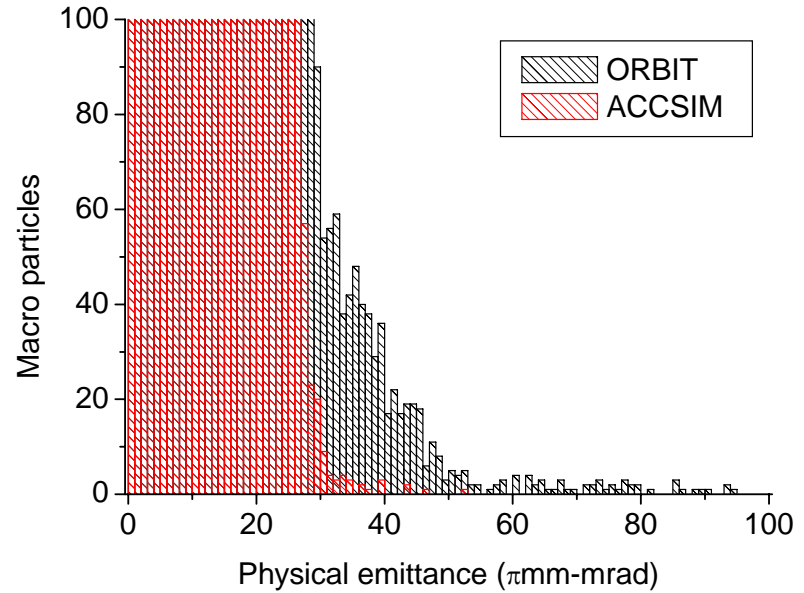
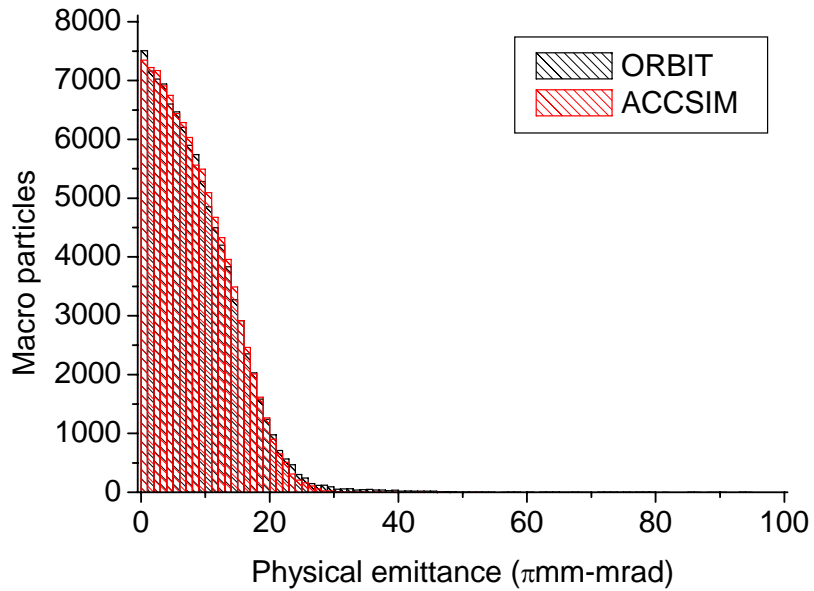


Horizontal: agreed

Vertical: Larger number of halo particles  
in ORBIT

Longitudinal: agreed

# Vertical emittance histogram at 1500 turn



# Remarks

- LHC nominal beam is simulated with ORBIT and compared to ACCSIM
  - Horizontal and longitudinal motion show agreement
  - For vertical motion, larger number of halo particles are seen in ORBIT result
- Tracking model
  - ACCSIM: Linear tracking
  - ORBIT: Linear or nonlinear ? To be confirmed
- Simulation time:  $\sim 5 \times 10^6$  part.-turn/h/CPU
  - Ex.  $10^5$  macro particles are tracked 50 turns in 1 hour with 1 CPU