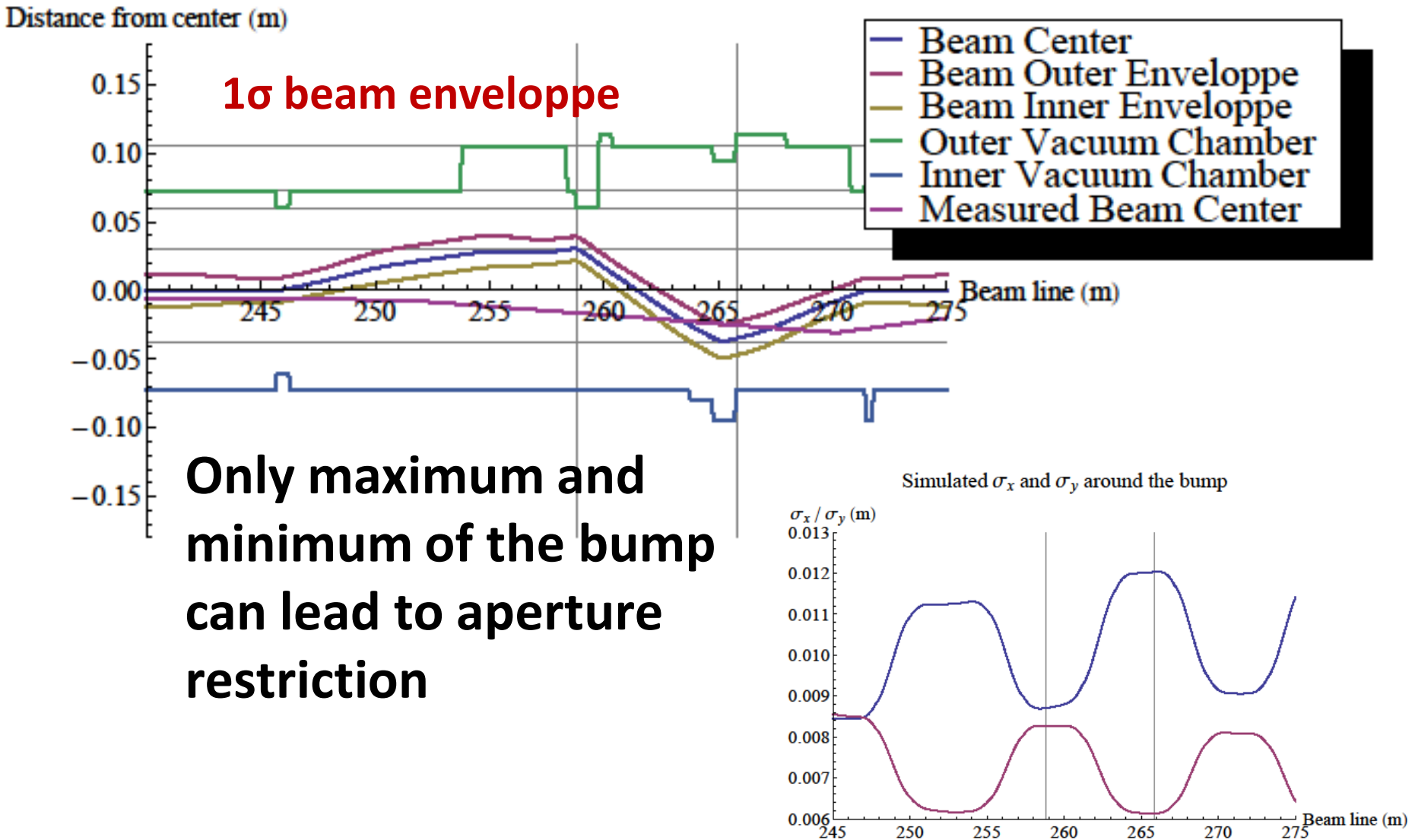


# Mad-X Simulation of the closed orbit

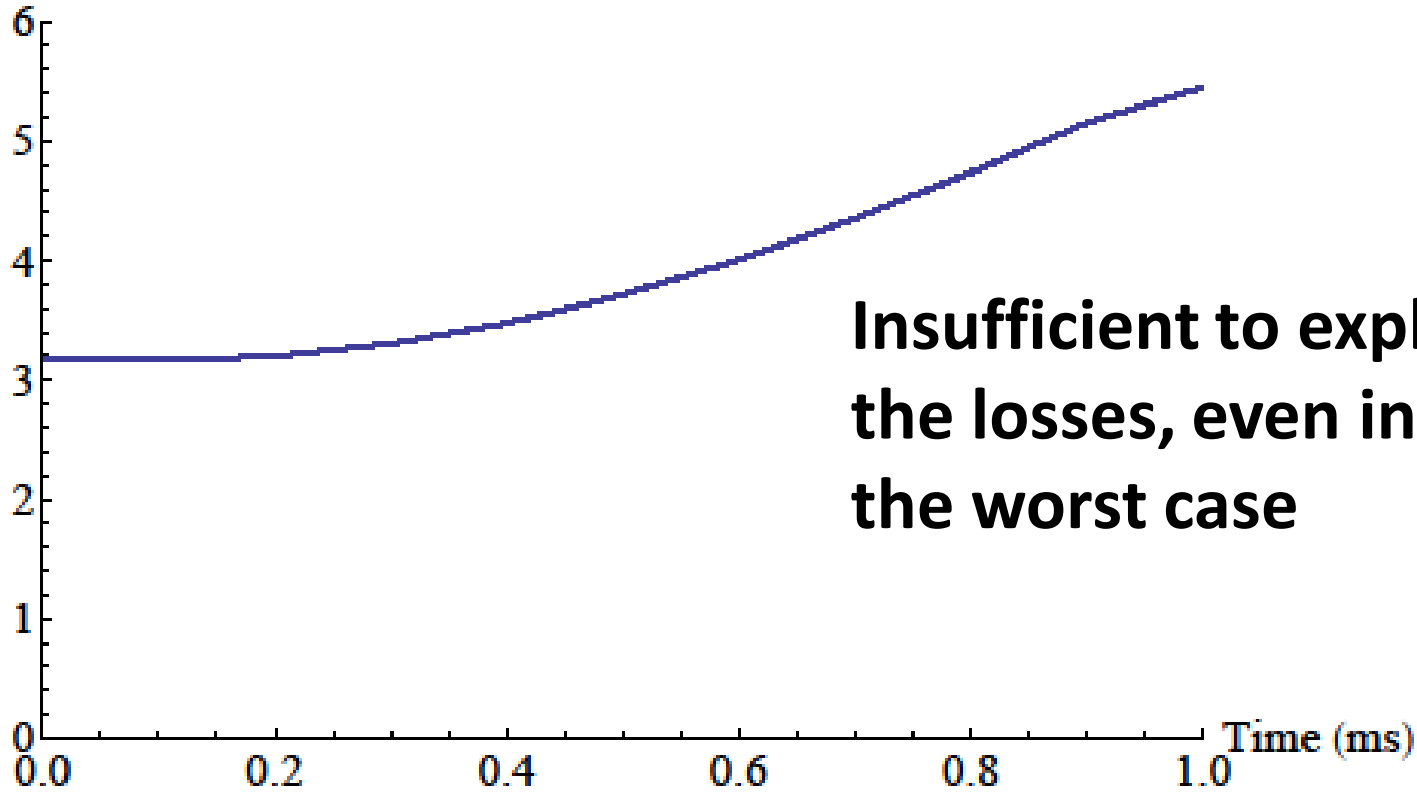
Aperture compared to simulated beam



## Available space without MRP

Time evolution of the available sigma at the minimum

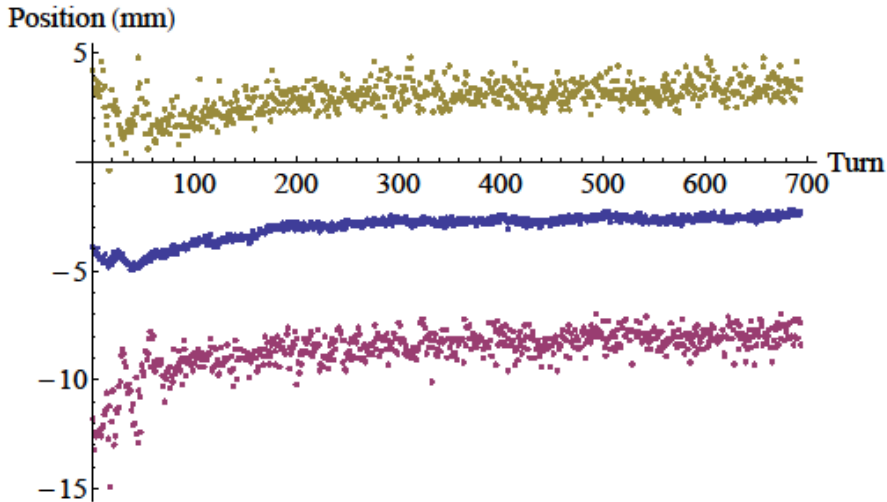
Available  $\sigma$



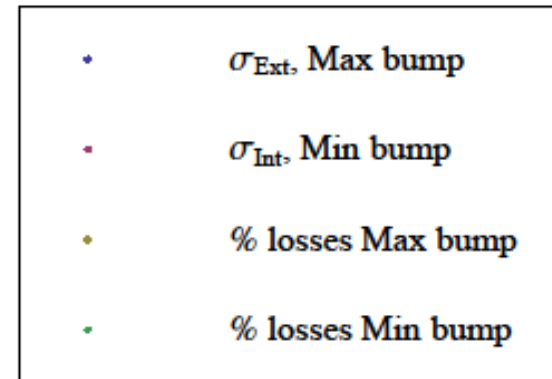
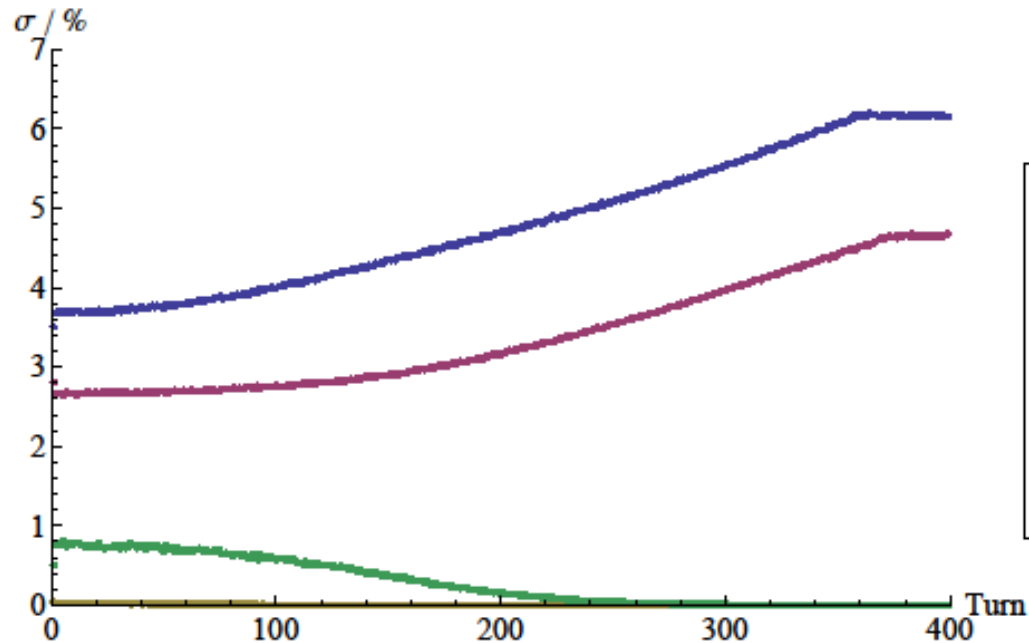
**Insufficient to explain  
the losses, even in  
the worst case**

# Available space using measured MRP

Max, Min & Mean Horizontal Radial Position



Strongly negative MRP, decreases available space at the minimum and increases at the maximum. Misalignment of the septum 42 reduces available space at the maximum.



# Space Charge Asymmetry

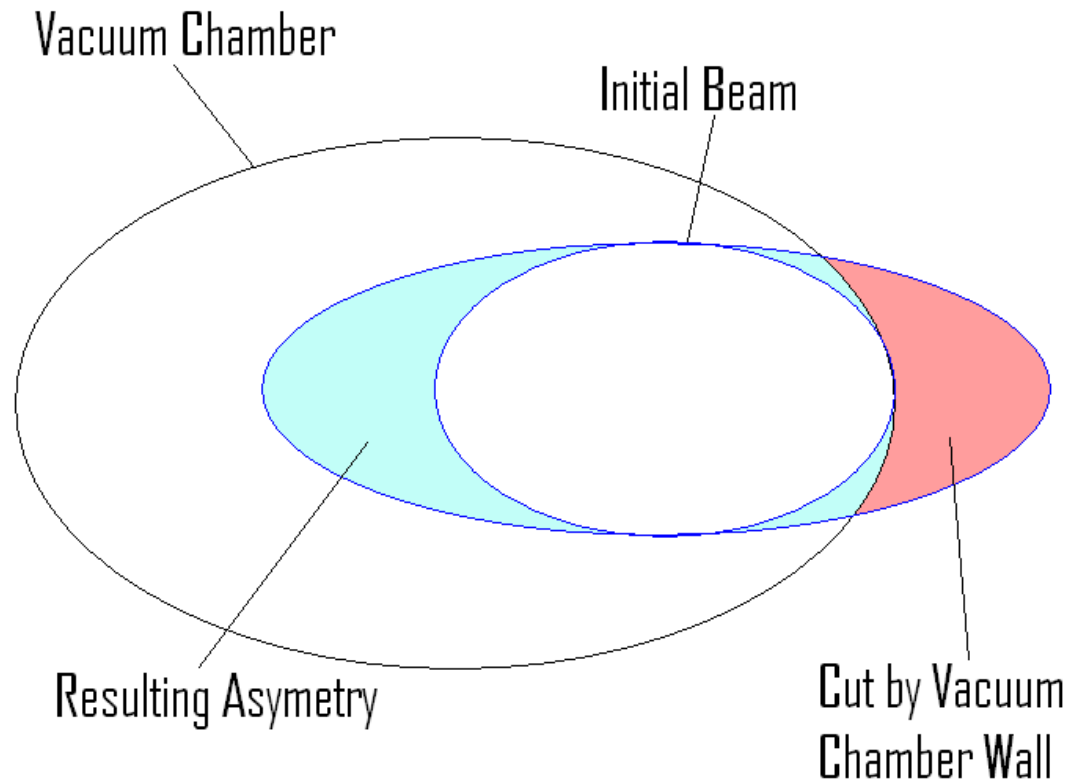
$$I_p = \beta c \lambda \approx 10A$$

$$F = \frac{eI_p}{2\pi\epsilon_0\beta c\gamma^2} \frac{1}{4r} (1 - e^{-r^2/2\sigma^2}) \approx 3.4 \times 10^{-16} N$$

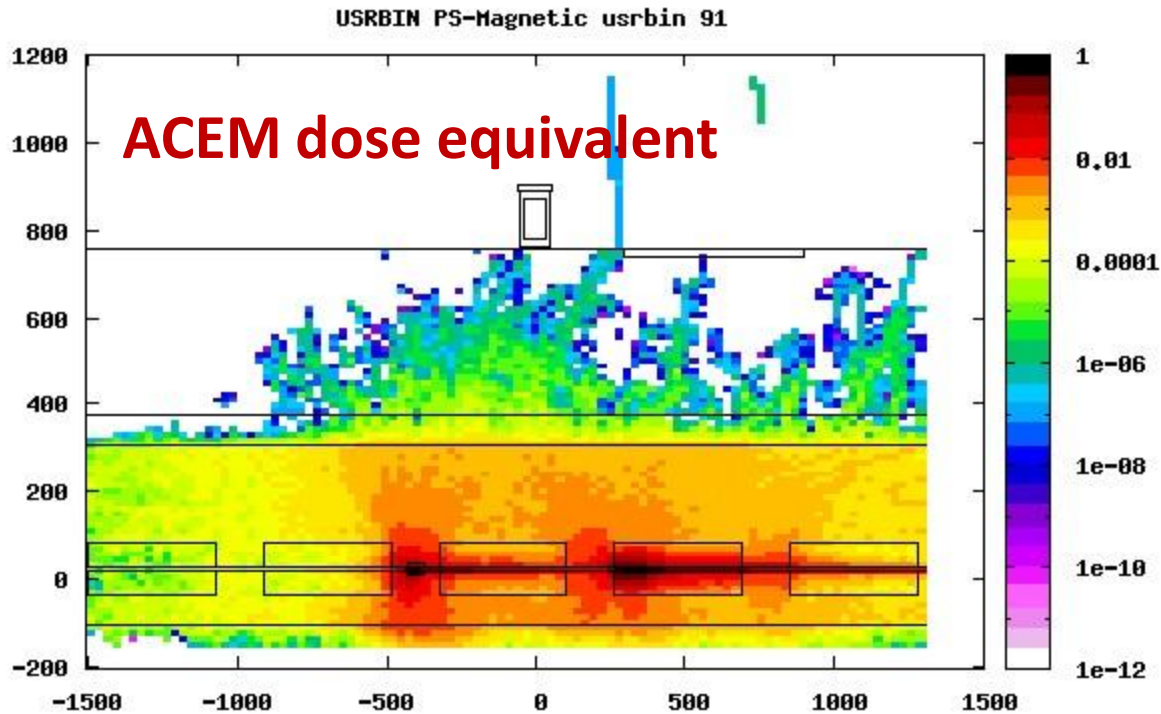
$$C = 0.01$$

$$t = N \times 2.2 \times 10^{-6} s$$

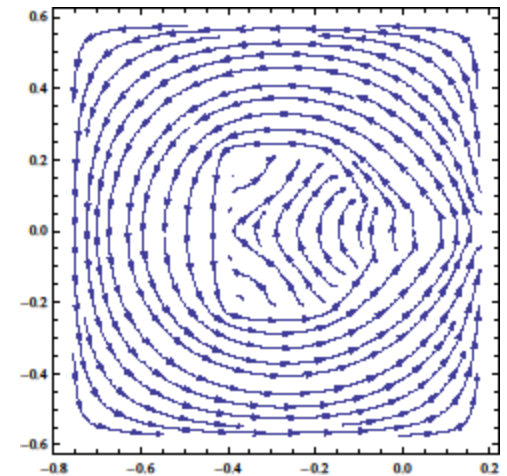
$$d = 0.5Cat^2 \approx N^2 \times 0.2mm$$



# Fluka simulation with magnetic field



**Measured magnetic field read into the simulation with a fortran script.**

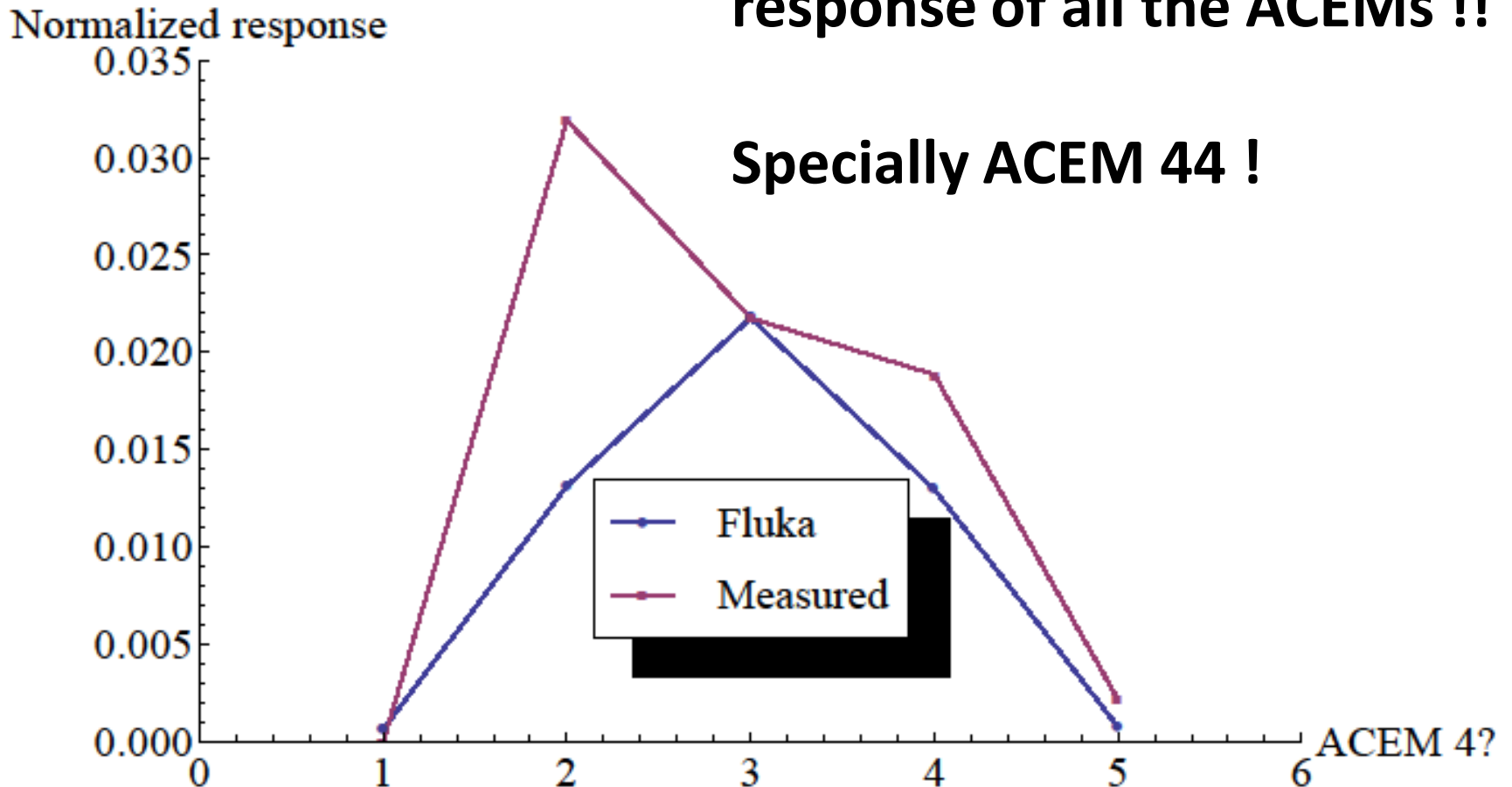


**Simulation with sources at the maximum and minimum of the bump.**

# Normalized ACEM response

**Difficult to reproduce the response of all the ACEMs !!**

**Specially ACEM 44 !**



## LHC-BLM Fluka model



**Momentaneously working on the inclusion of the model into Sanja's simulation.**

**Will be used to verify the BLM data with simulation and find the optimal position.**

Thanks a lot to **Javier Barranco Garcia** for his help with Mad-X and **Olav Ejner Berrig** for the aperture model.

Thanks a lot to **Oliver Hans** for his help during data taking.

Thanks a lot to **Sanja Damjanovic** for her Fluka model and all the help.

Special thanks to **Roderik Bruce** for his magnetic field routine and all the help with technical problems.

Thanks a lot to **Alessio Mereghetti** for the LHC-BLM model.